

D a - G , a , S F a U , B: a , BC, C a a V5A IS6

A a

P a , a

A a'

o

2.5. Sa... a a a...

o

α

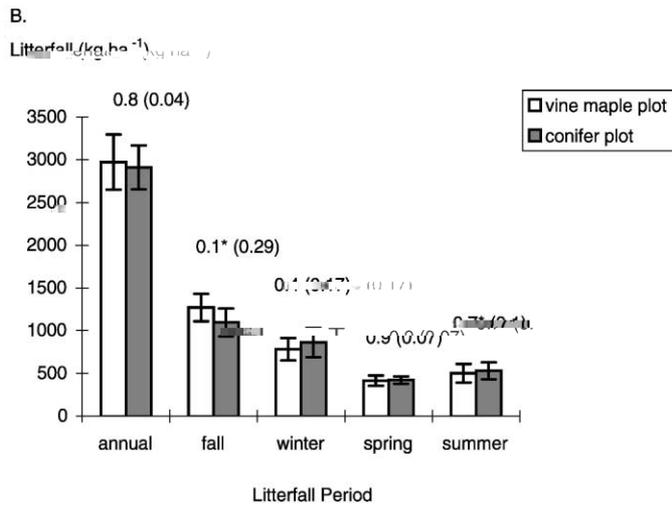
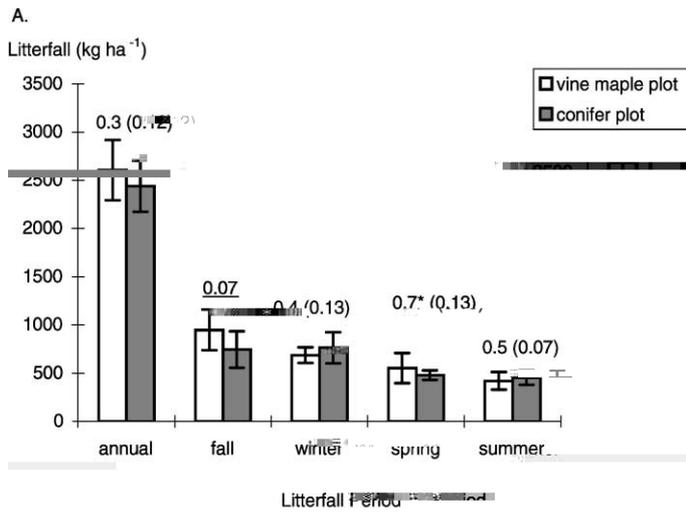
2.3. L... a... a... a a a...

Z

2.4. D... a... w... a...

$-\beta$

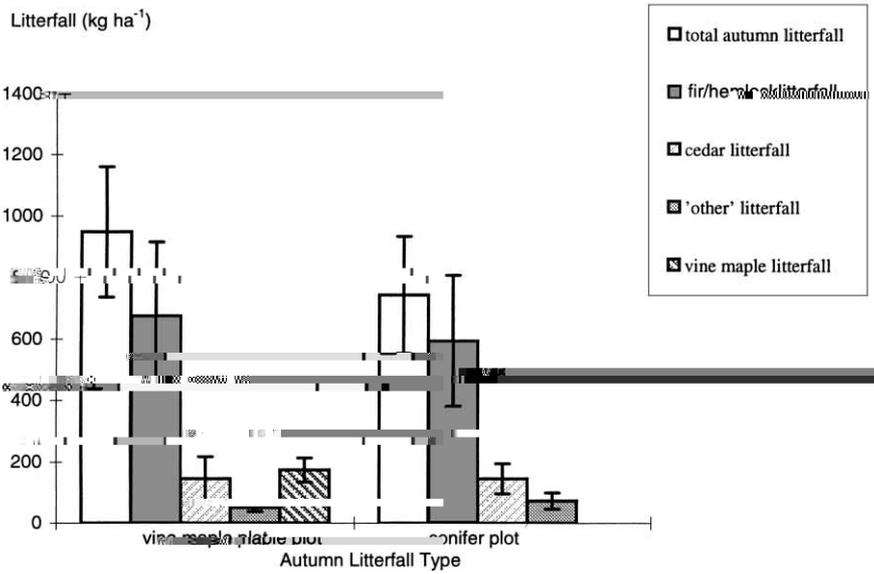
3.1. Litterfall



A.



B.



3.3. $D^1, a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5, a_6, a_7, a_8, a_9, a_{10}, a_{11}, a_{12}, a_{13}, a_{14}, a_{15}, a_{16}, a_{17}, a_{18}, a_{19}, a_{20}, a_{21}, a_{22}, a_{23}, a_{24}, a_{25}, a_{26}, a_{27}, a_{28}, a_{29}, a_{30}, a_{31}, a_{32}, a_{33}, a_{34}, a_{35}, a_{36}, a_{37}, a_{38}, a_{39}, a_{40}, a_{41}, a_{42}, a_{43}, a_{44}, a_{45}, a_{46}, a_{47}, a_{48}, a_{49}, a_{50}, a_{51}, a_{52}, a_{53}, a_{54}, a_{55}, a_{56}, a_{57}, a_{58}, a_{59}, a_{60}, a_{61}, a_{62}, a_{63}, a_{64}, a_{65}, a_{66}, a_{67}, a_{68}, a_{69}, a_{70}, a_{71}, a_{72}, a_{73}, a_{74}, a_{75}, a_{76}, a_{77}, a_{78}, a_{79}, a_{80}, a_{81}, a_{82}, a_{83}, a_{84}, a_{85}, a_{86}, a_{87}, a_{88}, a_{89}, a_{90}, a_{91}, a_{92}, a_{93}, a_{94}, a_{95}, a_{96}, a_{97}, a_{98}, a_{99}, a_{100}$

μ^-

P

$P Z^-$

$-\beta$

4.2. *Illegible text*

4.4. G w D , a

$P=$

A.

