



[12] 1. True/False. For each of the statements below, decide if it is TRUE or FALSE and CIRCLE the appropriate value. Correct answers earn 1 point, incorrect answers earn -1/2 point and blank answers are worth 0 points. You do not need to justify your answer.

True False The vectors  $v_1 = (1; 2; 0; 2)$ ,  $v_2 = (0; 1; 0; 1)$ , and  $v_3 = (3; 0; 3; 0)$  form an orthogonal set.

True False A linear system with more unknowns than equations is always inconsistent.

True False The product of two elementary matrices is an elementary matrix.

True False The vector  $w = (2; 3; 2)$  can be expressed as a linear combination of the vectors  $v_1 = (1; 0; 1)$  and  $v_2 = (0; 1; 0)$ .

True False If  $B$  is a nonsingular  $2 \times 2$  matrix and  $AB = 2I$ , then  $\det(A) = \frac{2}{\det(B)}$ .

True False The eigenvalues of a matrix are the same as the eigenvalues of its reduced row echelon form.

True False The stochastic matrix  $P = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.2 & 0.1 \\ 0 & 0.8 & 0.2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.7 \end{pmatrix}$

















