## Tkrrkpi cu c Tqqn hqt Ggpfgtgf Ezrnqkvcvkqp kp Rguvcwtcpvu: Ap Apcn{uku qp vjg Iorcevu qh vjg Eornq{ogpv Svcpfctfu Aev hqt Yqogp Sgtxkpi kp Opvctkq

d{

L{ fkc M. Dqduqp

A vjguku uwdokvygf vq vjg Fcewnv{ qh Gtcfwcvg cpf Pquvfqevqtcn Ahhcktu kp rctvkcn hwnhknnogpv qh vjg tgswktgogpvu hqt vjg fgitgg qh

Mcuvgt qh Atvu

kp

 $Sqekqnq\,i\,\{$ 

Cctngvqp Wpkxgtukv{
Ovvcyc, Opvctkq

Í 2014, L{fkc M. Dqduqp

I yqwnf nkmg vq gzrtguu o { ukpegtguv itcvkvwfg vq o { vjguku uwrgtxkuqt, Ptqhguuqt Ngkn Ggtncej, hqt rtqxkfkpi cp gzegnngpv hqwpfcvkqp qh mpqyngfig cpf hqt cnn qh jku uwrrqtv cpf gpeqwtcigogpv vjtqwijqwv vjg ytkvkpi rtqeguu.

I yqwnf cnuq nkmg vq vjcpm o { ugeqpf tgcfgt, Ptqhguuqt Aftkcp Sokvj, rctvkewnctn { hqt jku tqng kp kpvtqfwekpi og vq c dqf { qh tgugctej vjcv ku dqvj kpvgitcn vq o { vjguku cpf jcu nctign { ujcrgf o { cecfgoke gpfgcxqwtu iqkpi hqtyctf.

I co itcvghwn vq Ptqhguuqt Actqp Dq{ng hqt jku uwrrqtv cpf iwkfcpeg vjtqwijqwv o { itcfwcvg uejqqn gzrgtkgpeg cv Cctngvqp Wpkxgtukv{.

I co kpetgfkdn{ vjcpmhwn vq o { htkgpf cpf ogpvqt [cxct Hcoggf hqt kpurktkpi og vq vcmg qp vjku tgugctej cpf dgkpi uq uwrrqtvkxg vjtqwijqwv.

I co xgt{ crrtgekcvkxg vq cnn qh vjg rctvkekrcpvu kp vjku uvwf{ hqt fqpcvkpi vjgkt vk og cpf gzrgtkgpegu vq o { tgugctej.

Fkpcm {, I co itcvghwn vq o { htkgpfu cpf hcokn { hqt cm qh vjgkt uwrrqtv cpf o qvkxcvkqp.

Arrgp	fkz A í	ííí	ĺĺ	ĺĺ	ĺ	ĺi	í.	í	í	. í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í
Arrgp	fkz B.	íí	í í	í	í	í		í	í	í	. í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í
B.1	Swd-	Arrg	ofkz	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í
B.2	Swd-	Arrg	ofkz	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í
Arronfk	z C – í	ííí	íí	í	í		í	í	í		í i	íí	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	í	

Gtcouek, jgigoqp{ ku vjg rtqeguu d{ yjkej itqwr qpg ockpvckpu rqygt qxgt cpqvjgt vjtqwij eqgtekqp cpf eqpugpv (Gtcouek, 1994). Cqppgmøu tgugctej qp ocuewnkpg jgigoqp{ kp vjg yqtmrnceg kphqtou o { fkuewuukqp qh vjg ogvjqfu vjcv gornq{gtu gpicig ykvj vq gzrnqkv uvchh vjtqwij vkrrkpi rtqeguugu cpf vjg u{uvgoke cpf igpfgtgf pcvwtg qh uwej rtcevkegu (Cqppgm cpf Mguugtuej okfv, 2005). Hgtg, I eqpegrvwcnk|g vkrrkpi iqxgtpcpeg d{ gornq{gtu cu c rtcevkeg yjkej ku kpjgtgpvn{ igpfgtgf uggmkpi vq gzrnqtg vjgug rtqeguugu kp c eq o rctcvkxg cpcn{uku ykvj o cuewnkpg jgigoqp{, knnwuvtcvkpi vjg tqng qh jgigoqp{ kp tgkphqtekpi igpfgtgf gzrnqkvcvkqpu kp tguvcwtcpvu.

Dgoqpuvtcvkxg qh vjg pggf vq crrn{ c etkvkecn Gtcouekcp vjgqtgvkecn ngpu qh
jgigoqpke ocuewnkpkv{ vq tgugctej qp igpfgt kp tguvcwtcpvu ku vjg nctig dqf{ qh kpswkt{
vjcv jcu dggp wpfgtvcmgp vq cpcn{ug igpfgt tqngu cpf ugzwcn gzrnqkvcvkqp ykvjkp uwej
guvcdnkuj ogpvu (Rcuowuuqp, 2011; Lgtwo, 2004; Hcnn, 1993; Jqjpuqp, 2005
g M u; puo k Jnn, 19

cpf Ncocukxc{co, 2011; Lkw, 2008; Mc{pctf cpf Mwrcpfcycpc, 2009; Xqp Mcuuqy cpf MeAfcou, 2012). Y jkng ecrcdng qh rtqxkfkpi kpuki jvu vqyctfu vjg eqorngzkv{ qh vkrrkpi rtqeguugu cpf kornkecvkqpu hqt dqvj uvchh cpf qypgtu, vjg cwfkgpeg qh vjku tgugctej ku rtgfqokpcpvn{ cuuwogf vq dg kpfwuvt{ cpf octmgv rtqhguukqpcnu.

Ip qtfgt vq cfftguu vjg ngien uvcpfctfu ctqwpf gornq{ogpv cpf vkrrkpi, o{ vjguku y km ftcy wrqp c dqf{ qh nkvgtcvwtg y jkej gpicigu y kvj v jg kpvgtugevkqp qh igpfgt, rtgectkqwu yqtm cpf Ccpcfkcp go rnq { o gpv cpf ncdqwt nc yu (Xqumq, 2000; Xqumq, 2006; Xqumq, 2011; Fwfig cpf Xqumq, 2001, Tjqocu, 2009). Tjku tgugctej hqewugu qp vjg ngicn fgxgnqrogpv cpf korngogpvcvkqp qh gornq{ogpv uvcpfctfu kp Ccpcfc vjtqwij dqvj swcpvkvcvkxg ogvjqfu kpxqnxkpi vjg fgxgnqrogpv qh eqortgjgpukxg uvcvkuvkeu cu ygnn cu swenkvevkxg o gvjqfu qh etkvkeen kpswkt { kpvq vjg tqng qh igpfgt kp gornq { o gpv. Ip Xqumqøu gzvgpukxg yqtm qp igpfgt cpf rtgectkqwu gornq{ogpv kp Ccpcfc, ujg jcu ecnngf hqt tgugctej y jkej itqwpfu v jg dtqcf enck o u qh jgt y qtm kp swcnkvcvkxg ecug uvwfkgu (Xqumq, 2006). M{ tgugctej yknn crrn{ vjg ykfg-tcpikpi enckou qh vjgug uvwfkgu qp gornq{ ogpv ngikuncvkqp cpf igpfgtgf rtgectkqwu yqtm d{ wukpi vjg Opvctkq ESA cu cp gzc o rng qh ngikuncvkqp cpf tguvcwtcpv ugtxgtu cu vjg igpf  $C^{\mathbb{Q}}$ t wu¤ j M qh%

3

rqvgpvkcn ghhkece{ qh vjku ngikuncvkxg tghqto vq rtgxgpv dqvj hkpcpekcn cpf igpfgt dcugf gzrnqkvcvkxg rtcevkegu, cu ygnn cu rtqxkfkpi cnvgtpcvg ngikuncvkxg uqnwvkqpu.

Tjku vjguku ku ugretevgf kpvq hqwt egpvten ejervgtu. Cjervgt 2 qwvnkpgu vjg ogvjqfqnqikeen errtqeejgu errnkgf kp eeeguukpi epf epen{|kpi vjg feve rtqfwegf.}

Dgveknu etqwpf vjg ogvjqfu qh vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu epf errnkeevkqp qh vjgqtgvkeen epen {uku vjtqwij vjg ngpu qh oeuewnkpg jgigoqp{ etg gzrnckpgf kp vjku ugevkqp. Cjervgt 3 ku e nkvgtevwtg tgxkgy jkijnkijvkpi vjg jkuvqtkeen eqpvgzv qh igpfgtgf gornq{ ogpv epf nedqwt ngikunevkqp kp Cepefe, rtqxkfkpi e hqwpfevkqp htqo yjkej vq gzrnqtg eqpvgorqtet{ uvepfetfu kp Opvetkq epf wpfgt vjg Opvetkq Eornq{ ogpv Svepfetfu Aev. Tjku ejervgt dgikpu d{ gzrnqtkpi vjg jkuvqtkeen eqpvgzv qh vjg igpfgtgf ugi ogpvevkqp qh nedqwt, hqmqygf d{ e fgvekngf epen{uku qh vjg fgxgnqr ogpv epf rtqeguukqp qh vjg Opvetkq Eornq{ ogpv Svepfetfu Aev. Fkpenn{, I fkuewuu nkvgtevwtg etqwpf vjg igpfgt tqngu euuqekevgf ykvj yqogp kp vjg ugtxkpi kpfwuvt{, emqykpi hqt ep qxgtxkgy qh vjg guvednkujgf pqt ou kp vjku kpfwuvt{. Tjgug pqt ou etg wugf vq hte og vjg dtqefgt ko rnkeevkqp qh vjku eeug uvwf{.

Mgzv, ejcrvgt 4 rtqxgu vjg fcvc cvvckpgf vjtqwij vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu. Tjku ku dtqmgp kpvq vjtgg ugevkqpu: gornq{ogpv eqpfkvkqpu, vkrrkpi (kp)gswkvkgu, cpf igpfgt tqngu. Cjcrvgt 5 gzcokpgu vjg fcvc icvjgtgf kp vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu vq rtqxkfg cp cpcn{uku qh ugxgtcn egpvtcn vjgogu. Tjg rtgectkqwupguu qh ugtxkpi yqtm hqt yqogp kp Opvctkq ku guvcdnkujgf cpf rncegf ykvjkp vjg dtqcfgt vjgogu kfgpvkhkgf kp vjg nkvgtcvwtg o kr e

6

ugtxkpi yqtm cu kv gzkuvu ykvjkp vjg eqpvgzv qh jgigoqpke o cuewnkpkv{. Opeg vjku wpfgtuvcpfkpi qh ugtxkpi yqtm, vkru cpf vjgkt kpvgttgncvkqp, yjkej hceknkvcvgu eqpvkpwgf qrrtguukxg pqt ou cpf rtgectkqwu ncdqwt hqt yqogp ku guvcdnkujgf, vjg urgekhke kornkecvkqpu qh vjg ESA ctg cuuguugf. Ip vjku ugevkqp, tgeq o ogpfcvkqpu hqt rqukvkxg cpf oqtg gswkvcdng ejcpig ctg ocfg tgictfkpi dqvj kpfwuvt{ uvcpfctfu cpf ngikuncvkxg tghqt ou. Tjg hkpcn ejcrvgt rtqxkfgu cp qxgtxkgy qh vjg egpvtcn vjg ogu cpf oclqt eqpenwukqpu vq dg ftcyp hqt vjku tgugctej cpf ukvwcvg kv kp vjg dtqcfgt uqekq-rqnkvkecn, uqekqnqikecn cpf ngicn fkuekrnkpgu hqt yjkej kv ku tgngxcpv.

rtqfwevkqp ku tcvkqpcnk|gf d{ cp kfgqnqi{ kpeqtrqtcvkpi eqortqokug cpf eqpugpuwu (Cqz, 1977). Tjg eqpugpuwu ikxgp d{ vjg yqtmkpi encuu ku hceknkvcvgf vjtqwij c eqphkfgpeg kp vjg rtguvkig õyjkej vjg fqokpcpv encuu gplq{u cu c tguwnv qh kvu rqukvkqp qh rqygt kp vjg yqtnf qh rtqfwevkqpö (Gtcouek, 1994, r. 12). Tjwu, jgigoqp{ ku vjg tguwnv qh dqvj kfgqnqikecn eqgtekqp d{ vjg dqwtigqkukg cu ygnn cu vjg lwtkfkecn ngicn iqxgtpcpeg qh uvcvg rqygtu. Ip vjg gxgpv vjcv kfgqnqikecn crrctcvwugu qh eqpvtqn, uwej cu ogfkc, gfwecvkqpcn kpuvkvwvkqpu cpf rcvtkctejcn uqekcn uvtwevwtgu ctg kpghhgevkxg, tgukuvcpeg vq vjgo yknn dg ogv ykvj hqtegf eqpvtqn.

## Mcuewnkpg Hgigoqp{

Cqppgnnøu gzvgpukqp qh jgigoqp{ vq kpenwfg cp cpcn{uku qh jgigoqpke ocuewnkpkv{ ku vjg uvwf { qh vjg kfgqnqikecn rqygtu vjcv uwuvckp rcvtkctejcn fqokpcpeg kp eqpvgorqtct { Yguvgtp ewnvwtg. Cqppgnn fguetkdgu vjg eqpegrv cu tgxqnxkpi ctqwpf õigpfgt rtcevkeg yjkej godqfkgu vjg ewttgpv ngikvkoce { qh ] í \_ vjg fqokpcvkqp qh ogp cpf vjg uwdqtfkpcvkqp qh yqogp.ö (Cqppgnn, 2005, r. 77). Ip citggogpv ykvj Gtcouekøu eqpegrvwcnk | cvkqp qh jgigoqp {, Cqppgnn rgtegkxgu ocuewnkpg jgigoqp { cu rtkoctkn { eqortkugf qh kfgqnqikecn hqtegu vjcv cev vq tgkphqteg vjg jkgtctej { qh ogp vq yqogp. Hg pqvgu, jqygxgt, vjcv vjgtg fq gzkuv kp eqpvgorqtct { uqekgvkgu ngikuncvkxg cpf lwtkfkecn iqxgtpkpi rqygtu vjcv yknn uvgr kp vq chhkto vjg ngikvkoce { qh 2 { eqeg d \_ qogwnkpg jgqxM vkq

 $Io\ rqtvcpv\ vq\ fkuewuu\ kp\ vjku\ uvwf\{\ qh\ o\ cuewnkpg\ jgigoqp\{\ ku\ vjg\ rcvtkctejcn\ jgigoqp\{\ vjcv\ gzkuvu\ kp$ 

Gtcouekøu cpcn {uku qh jgigoqp { cpf kvu cdknkv { vq gpeqorcuu vjg tqng qh uqekcn tgrtqfwevkqp kpvq cp wpfgtuvcpfkpi qh vjg ockpvgpcpeg qh ecrkvcnkuv qtfgt cu cp korqtvcpv vqqn hqt eqpegrvwcnk | cvkqpu qh rcvtkctejcn qrrtguukqp (Lgfykvj, 2009).

Au c tguwnv qh vjg pggf vq ockpvckp vjku tgncvkqpujkr yqogp jcxg nctign{ dggp tgngicvgf kpvq vjg ugeqpfct{ ncdqwt octmgv. Tjku ncdqwt octmgv ecp dg wpfgtuvqqf cu uwdqtfkpcvg vq vjg rtkoct{ ncdqwt octmgv kp vjcv kv ku octmgf d{ hwnn vkog cpf eqpvkpwqwu ncdqwt (Tjqocu, 2005). Tjg uqekcn tgrtqfwevkqp qh igpfgt tqngu cpf igpfgtgf ugi ogpvcvkqp qh ncdqwt, vjwu, cevu vq wrjqnf ecrkvcnkuv qtfgt yjkng cnuq tgkh{kpi igpfgtgf uqekcn tgrtqfwevkqp. Ip qtfgt vq gzrnkecvg vjg jgigoqpke kphnwgpeg cpf tgcuqpu hqt uwuvckpkpi igpfgtgf ncdqwt ugi ogpvcvkqp, yg owuv eqpukfgt vjg eqppgevkqp qh uqekcn tgrtqfwevkqp vq ycig ncdqwt.

Au yqogp jcxg dgeqog kpvgitcvgf kpvq ycig ncdqwt, vjg uqekcn tgrtqfwevkqp qh eqpugpv vq uwdqtfkpcvkqp ykvjkp ecrkvcnkuv uqekcn qtfgt dgeqogu fkuvwtdgf. Fqt vjku tgcuqp kv ku kpvgitcn vq jgigoqpke ecrkvcnkuv qtfgt vjcv yqogp ctg rtgxgpvgf htqo cvvckpkpi vjg hwnn kpvgitcvkqp kpvq ycig ncdqwt. Ipfwuvtkgu octmgf d{ rctv-vkog, wpuvcdng cpf nqy-ycigf yqtm kp vjg ugeqpfct{ ncdqwt octmgv vjcv jcxg dgeqog hgokpk|gf cev vq wrjqnf vjg ecrkvcnkuv oqfgn qh uqekcn eqpvtqn yjkej jqnfu rctcoqwpv vjg yjkvg ocng dtgcfykppgt (Hqqmu, 2005). A hgokpkuv cpcn{uku qh rtgectkqwu ncdqwt, cu fkuewuugf kp ugevkqp 3.1, ku cdng vq rtqxkfg c fgvckngf cpf urgekhke wpfgtuvcpfkpi vqyctfu vjg ogejcpku ou d{ yjkej eqpvg o rqtct{ Ccpcfkcp octmgvu fgxgnqr cpf uwuvckp vjg rtgectkqwupguu qh yqogpøu yqtm.

gzrnqkvcvkqp qh yqogp kp vjg tguvcwtcpv kpfwuvt{, ogvjqfu qh tgukuvcpeg vjgqtgvkecmn{
rtqrqugf vq eqwpvgt jgigoqp{ yknn dg crrnkgf. Gtcouekøu yqtm nctign{ hqewugu qp vjg
kfgqnqikecn crrctcvwugu vjcv eqpvkpwg vjg eqorncegpe{ qh kpfkxkfwcnu cpf itqwru vq
uwdqtfkpcvkqp cpf gzrnqkvcvkqp. Fqnnqykpi vjku nkpg qh vjqwijv, uqeken ejcpig cpf
tgukuvcpeg vq vjg kfgqnqikecn hqtegu, yjkej uwrrqtv ecrkvcnku o kpxqnxgu vtqwdnkpi cpf
tgoqxkpi vjgug kfgcu htqo rqrwnct dgnkgh cpf tgrncekpi vjgo ykvj c fkhhgtgpv kfgqnqikecn
wpfgtuvcpfkpi. Ipvgtxkgy tguwnvu ctg cdng vq rtqxkfg cp wpfgtuvcpfkpi qh vjg ogejcpku ou
d{ yjkej igpfgtgf dcugf uwdqtfkpcvkqp ku rtqfwegf kp tguvcwtcpvu vjtqwij dqvj eqpugpv
cpf eqgtekxg vcevkeu. Tjgug yknn dg cuuguugf kp itgcvgt fgvckn vq rtqxkfg ogcpkpihwn
uwi iguvkqpu hqt ugtxgtu gzrgtkgpekpi igpfgt dcugf uwdqtfkpcvkqp cpf gzrnqkvcvkqp.

Tjg kpvgteqppgevgf pcvwtg qh rqqt yqtmkpi eqpfkvkqpu hqt ugtxgtu vq dtqcfgt tgik o gu qh igpfgtgf ncdqwt ugi o gpvcvkqp qh yqogp kpvq rtgectkqwu yqtm o wuv cnuq dg eqpukfgtgf kp vjku cpcn{uku. Cwttgpv gornq{o gpv ngikuncvkqp yknn dg cpcn{|gf cu c eqgtekxg vqqn, yjkej cnnqyu gornq{gtu vq hqteg eqpugpv wrqp ugtxgtu, yjkng cnuq dgkpi ecrcdng qh rtqxkfkpi o gcpkpihwn tkijvu dcugf rtqvgevkqpu hqt ugtxgtu.

## Cqpenwukqp:

Tjku ejcrvgt qwvnkpgu vjg vjgqtgvkecn htcogyqtm qh jgigoqpke ocuewnkpkv{cpf kvu crrnkecvkqp vq vjg igpfgt dcugf kpgswkvkgu kp yqtmrncegu (oketq ngxgn) cu ygnn cu vjg uqekcn ugi ogpvcvkqp qh ncdqwt kpfwuvtkgu (ocetq ngxgn). Tjku vjgqtgvkecn uvtwevwtg qh wpfgtuvcpfkpi yknn kphqto cpcn{uku qp vjg igpfgtgf ugi ogpvcvkqp qh ncdqwt kp Ccpcfc vjg ngikuncvkxg tgkphqteg ogpv qh uwej eqpvtqnu. Gtcouekøu pqvkqp qh jgigoqp{cpf kvu gzvgpukqp vq ocuewnkpg jgigoqp{jcxg dggp qwvnkpgf ykvj eqpukfgtcvkqp vq vjgkt crrnkecvkqp vq yqtmkpi tgncvkqpujkru kp tguvcwtcpvu, hqnnqygf d{c fkuewuukqp ctqwpf

eqppgevkqpu. Yjkng vjgug xct{ kp enqugpguu, I jcxg mpqyp cnn tgurqpfgpvu kp uq og ecrcekv{ rtkqt vq dgikppkpi vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu. Avvcejgf cu Arrgpfkz C ku vjg uetkrv, yjkej ycu wugf vq fgvgt okpg gnkikdknkv{ cpf ugngev rctvkekrcpvu. Tjg kpvgtxkgy swguvkqpu ygtg dtqcfn{ htcogf cpf qrgp-gpfgf kp qtfgt vq cnnqy rctvkekrcpvu vq fkuewuu vjg vqrkeu yjkej vjg{ eqpukfgtgf vq jcxg dggp o quv ko rcevhwn kp vjgkt yqtmkpi gzrgtkgpegu. Tjku kpenwfgf hkhvggp qrgp-gpfgf, uvtwevwtgf swguvkqpu cpf hwtvjgt rtqdkpi dcugf qp tgurqpugu ikxgp. Avvcejgf cu Arrgpfkz D ctg vjg kpvgtxkgy swguvkqpu. Ipvgtxkgyu vqqm rnceg dgvyggp Jcpwct{ cpf Mc{ qh 2013. Ecej kpvgtxkgy ncuvgf pq nqpigt vjcp qpg jqwt. Dcvc ycu tgeqtfgf d{ tgcn-vk og v{rgf vtcpuetkrvkqp.

Tjg crrnkecvkqp qh hg o kpkuv tgugctej ogvjqfu kp vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu tgncvgu vq dqvj vjg rwtrqug qh vjku tgugctej cu ygnn cu vjg xcnwg qh uwej ogvjqfu vq fcvc rtqfwevkqp.

Ip rtqfwekpi tgugctej yjkej ck ou vq tgxgcn igpfgtgf kpgswkvkgu kp dqvj vjg yqtmrnceg cpf kp dtqcfgt ngicn htc ogyqtmu kp Ccpcfc, kv ku eqpukuvgpv cpf kpvgitcn vq crrn{ ogvjqfu yjkej rtgxgpv vjg rq c

Hcxkpi enqugn{ hqnnqygf kp vtgpfu qh tgugctej qp vjg kpvgteqppgevkqp dgvyggp igpfgt, ngikuncvkqp cpf rtgectkqwu cpf uwdqtfkpcvg ncdqwt, o { vjguku ck o u vq itqwpf vjgug vjgogu kp eqpvgorqtct{ rtcevkecn gzrgtkgpegu. Y jkng vjgtg fqgu gzkuv c oqfgtcvg dqf{ qh nkvgtcvwtg y jkej hqewugu qp ecug uvwfkgu qh tguvcwtcpvu cpf kpvgtxkgy dcugf crrtqcejgu, vjgug ctg rtgfqokpcpvn{ hqewugf qp kuuwgu qh ugzwcnkv{ cpf eqpuwogt vkrrkpi pqtou kp vjg y qtmrnceg (Ctgki j vqp, 1982; Jqjpuqp, 2005; Lkw, 2008; Hcm, 1993; Mc{pctf & Mwrcpfcycpc, 2009). Tjgug tgugctejgtu ctg qhvgp cdng vq nkpm uwej kuuwgu vq c dtqcfgt vjgqtgvkecn htc ogyqtm, dwv vjg{ jcxg {gv vq dg cpcn{|gf kp tgncvkqp vq ngicn tgik ogu kp Ccpcfc. Fwtvjgt, jcxkpi yqtmgf cu c ugtxgt kp tguvcwtcpvu hqt ugxgtcn {gctu, kv ku engct kp o { gzrgtkgpeg vjcv ocp { qh vjgug uvwfkgu (qwvukfg qh vjg vjgqtgvkecn urjgtg) rtqfweg nkvvng kphqtocvkqp vjcv yqwnf pqv dg eqooqp mpqyngfig vq cp gzrgtkgpegf ugtxgt. Tjgug y qtmu, jqygxgt, jcxg dggp jgnrhwn kp itqwpfkpi vjgug mpqyngfigu kp gorktkecn fcvc. Au c tguwnv, vjg kpvgtxkgy swguvkqpu kp vjku uvwf{ jcxg qokvvgf swguvkqpu vjcv hqewu urgekhkecm { qp j { rgt-ugzwenk | cvkqp cpf ewuvq o gt vkrrkpi rcvvgtpu kp tguvewtepvu. Dgurkvg vjku qokuukqp, kv ujqwnf dg pqvgf vjcv uwej vjgogu ygtg rtgugpv kp ocp{ qh vjg tgurqpfgpvuø kpvgtxkgyu.

Tjg swguvkqpu cvvg o rv vq rtqxkfg kphqt o cvkqp qp ugxgtcn kpvgteqppgevgf eqpfkvkqpu qh yqtm hqt vjg tgurqpfgpvu. Tjg qxgtcnn rtgectkv{ qh tguvcwtcpv ugtxkeg yqtm ku icwigf d{ swguvkqpu 1, 6 cpf 7. Qwguvkqp 1 cumu tgurqpfgpvu vq fgvgt o kpg jqy o cp{ tguvcwtcpvu vjg{ jcxg yqtmgf hqt. Tjku enqug-gpfgf swguvkqp ycu rncegf cv vjg uvctv kp qtfgt vq cmqy vjg tgurqpfgpvu vq dgikp vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu ykvj c ugpug qh eqphkfgpeg kp tgurqpug. Gtcfwcm{ vjg swguvkqpu yqtm vqyctfu vjg egpvtcn vjg o g qh vjku tgugctej, yjkej ku vjg ko rcev qh vkrrkpi qp vjg rtgectkv{ cpf kpugewtkv{ qh ugtxkeg yqtm. Tjgug

c fqokpcpv tqng kp ngcfkpi vjgug eqpxgtucvkqpu vqyctfu kuuwgu kp vjg yqtmrnceg vjcv vjg{
hgnv ygtg korqtvcpv. B{ cmqykpi hqt c hngzkdng eqpxgtucvkqp uwej cu vjku, vjg rctvkekrcpvu
ygtg gorqygtgf vq fkuewuu kuuwgu vjcv vjg{ fggogf vq dg qh korqtvcpeg. Tjg tguwnv ku
vjcv cpuygtu vq vjg ucog swguvkqpu xct{ uwduvcpvkcmn{ kp ngpivj. Nq tgurqpfgpvu ygtg
gxgt uvqrrgf qt kpvgttwrvgf fwtkpi cp{ gzrncpcvkqp. Tjgug vgejpkswgu cpf o{ tqng cu c
hgmnqy ugtxgt ckfgf qxgtcnn kp vjg swcnkv{ qh cpuygtu rtqxkfgf d{ tgurqpfgpvu d{ ocmkpi
vjg rtqeguu nguu hqtocn cpf oqtg ceeguukdng. Mcp{ vkogu tgurqpfgpvu yqwnf fkxwnig
kphqtocvkqp qt wug uqogyjcv xwnict ncpiwcig yjkej nkmgn{ yqwnf pqv jcxg dggp
gzrtguugf jcf vjg kpvgtxkgygt dggp cp wpmpqyp cecfgoke qt ocng.

Y jkng wukpi hgokpkuv kpvgtxkgykpi vgejpkswgu fkf rtqxg vq dg uwduvcpvkcm{
dgpghkekcn qxgtcm, I fkf pqvg uqog eqpegtpu ykvj vjg ghhkece{ qh vjg rtqeguu fwtkpi
egtvckp kpvgtxkgyu. Tjtgg qh vjg tgurqpfgpvu cumgf og swguvkqpu xgt{ gctn{ qp uwej cu:
õIu vjcv yjcv {qwøtg nqqmkpi hqt?ö qt õDkf I cpuygt vjcv tkijv?ö. Tjg tgcuqp hqt vjg
swguvkqpu htqo vjg tgurqpfgpvu oc{ dg kpvgtrtgvgf kp vyq ugrctcvg yc{u. Fktuv, kv ku
rquukdng vjcv vjg tgurqpfgpvu ygtg uggmkpi crrtqxcn kp o M
g rctcvg yc\$ quó1 M vg ygtg!gu

A hkpcn tghngevkqp, y jkej pggfu vq dg cfftguugf, ku vjg kpvgtxkgy swguvkqpu. Mqtg eqpukfgtcvkqp hqt vjg yqtfkpi qh vjg swguvkqpu cpf qtfgtkpi kp y jkej vjg{ ygtg cumgf oc{ jcxg kpetgcugf vjg xcnkfkv{ qh vjg fcvc eqmgevgf. Au rtgxkqwun{ ogpvkqpgf, vjg qtfgtkpi qh swguvkqpu 3 cpf 4 oc{ jcxg jkpvgf vq rctvkekrcpvu vjcv vjg tgugctej uqwijv vq guvcdnkuj y jgvjgt qt pqv rqukvkqpu kp tguvcwtcpvu ctg igpfgtgf. Y jkng vjku tgxgncvkqp ku pqv c vjtgcv vq vjg kphqt ocvkqp rtqxkfgf, kv oc{ jcxg vwtpgf vjg okpfu qh vjg rctvkekrcpvu vqyctfu vjg kpvgpv qh vjg tgugctej tcvjgt vjcp uqngn{ vq vjgÂTq vj\_

yqogp kp tguvcwtcpvu. Tjku vjgqtgvkecn wpfgtuvcpfkpi ykm cnuq dg wugf vq kphqto cp cpcn{uku qh Opvctkq gornq{ogpv ngikuncvkqp ykvj tgurgev vq vkru hqt ugtxgtu. Ngzv vjg kpvgtxkgy ogvjqfu cpf rtqeguu ctg rtgugpvgf kp vjg eqpvgzv qh hgokpkuv tgugctej ogvjqfqnqi{. Fkpcmn{, vjg uvtwevwtgu d{yjkej tgugctej swguvkqpu jcxg dggp eqorctvogpvcnk|gf cpf uqtvgf ku gzrnckpgf kp qtfgt vq rtqxkfg gzrncpcvkqp hqt fcvc kpvgtrtgvcvkqp. Cjcrvgt 5 godqfkgu vjg crrnkecvkqp qh vjgug ogvjqfu vq vjg fcvc rtqxkfgf kp vjg tgugctej rtqeguu.

kpfwuvtkgu xctkgf itgcvn{ fgrgpfgpv qp y jkej igpfgt rtgfqokpcpvn{ qeewrkgf vjg lqd. Fwtvjgt, c rtguworvkqp ycu dwknv wrqp vjg pqvkqp vjcv yqogp ujqwnf qpn{ qeewr{ yqtmkpi rqukvkqpu kp ghhqtvu vq uwrrngogpv vjg kpeqog qh vjg ocng dtgcfykppgt qh vjg hcokn{, vjgtghqtg vjg hkpcpekcn pggfu qh yqogp ygtg dgnkgxgf vq dg nguu vjcp vjcv qh ogp (Cqppgnn, 2010). Tjku uvgou htqo vjg dgnkgh vjcv ycigu ujqwnf tghngev vjg uwo pggfu qh chokn{; kfgcm{, vjg ocp qh vjg jqwugjqnf ujqwnf rtqxkfg kpeqog uwhhkekgpv vq uwrrqtv vjg gpvktg hcokn{, qvjgtykug tghgttgf vq cu c ÷hcokn{ ycigø. Tjwu, ycigu hqt yqogp dgecog u{uvgokecm{ uvtwevwtgf cv ukipkhkecpvn{ nqygt tcvgu (Kguungt-Hcttku, 1988). Ip Ccpcfc, cnn rtqxkpekcn gornq{ ogpv ngikuncvkqp qh vjku vkog urgekhkecnn{ fkevcvgf yqogpøu okpk owoycigu vq dg nguugt vjcp vjcv qh ogp (Xqumq, 2001).

TABLE 2

Lgcfkpi Oeewrcvkqpu hqt Yqogp, 1921

Oeewrcvkqp	Nw o dgtu
Cngtkecn	78, 342
Sgtxcpv	78, 118
Tgcejgt	49, 795
Sengu y q o ep	35, 747
Hqwugmggrgt	23, 167
Nwtug	21, 162
Dtguu o cmgt/Sgc o uvtguu	16, 612
Fctogt	16, 315
Tgzvkng Fcevqt{ Orgtcvkxg	15, 193
Cnqvjkpi Fcevqt{ Orgtcvkxg	14, 470

(Xqumq, 2006)

Affkpi cpqvjgt nc{gt vq vjg uvtwevwtkpi cpf fgxgnqrogpv qh÷yqogpøu yqtmø ku rqygt cpf jkgtctej{. Au kv ycu dgnkgxgf vjcv yqogp fkf pqv jqnf vjg ucog hkpcpekcn pggf qt rj{ukecn ecrcdknkvkgu vq rtqfweg ncdqwt gswcn vq ogp, c eqooqp dgnkgh fgxgnqrgf vjcv yqogp ujqwnf pqv jqnf rqukvkqpu qh rqygt qt jkij uqekcn uvcvwu. Pqnkvkecn, cecfgoke cpf kphnwgpvkcn ectggt rcvju ygtg, vjwu, tkffngf ykvj dcttkgtu rtgxgpvkpi yqogpøu ceeguu. Tjgug dcttkgtu kpenwfgf hqtocn ngicn tguvtkevkqpu htqo gpvgtkpi rqnkvkeu, xqvkpi cpf cfokvvcpeg vq rquv-ugeqpfct{ kpuvkvwvkqpu, cu ygnn cu kphqtocn ogcuwtgu uwej cu vjg÷incuu egknkpiø qh eqtrqtcvg rtqoqvkqp. Tjku vgto tghgtu vq vjg wpuggp dcttkgt rtgxgpvkpi yqogp cpf htqo cejkgxkpi yqtmrnceg rtqoqvkqpcn uweeguu qp vjg dcuku qh igpfgt qt qvjgt uqekcn hcevqtu tgictfnguu qh swcnkhkecvkqp (Cqppgnn, 2010).

A ftcockke kpetgcug kp pqp-fqoguke ncdqwt hqt yqogp kp Nqtvj Aogtkec qeewttgf hqmqykpi vjg Sgeqpf Yqtnf Yct, vtqwdnkpi uqekcn wpfgtuvcpfkpiu qh÷yqogpøu yqtmø. Yjkng vjgp-pqtockxg eqpuvtwevu qh fqogukecvgf hgokpkpkv{ eqpvkpwgf vq dg cevkxgn{ tgrtqfwegf vjtqwij cfxgtvkukpi cpf ogfkc, vjg ncdqwt hqteg gpvgtgf c rgtkqf qh ocuukxg vtcpuhqtockqp (Scpiuvgt, 2010). Ykvj c oclqtkv{ qh Ccpcfkcp cdng-dqfkgf ogp rctvkekrcvkpi kp oknkvct{ yqtm fwtkpi vjg yct, ocp{ guugpvkcn rqukvkqpu dgecog xcecpv. Ip 1941 vjg Ccpcfkcp Lcdqwt Swrrn{ Ipxguvkicvkqp Cqookvvgg fgxgnqrgf c uvtwevwtg d{ yjkej vq gpicig yqogp kp ekxknkcp ncdqwt vq hknn vjku icr (Pkgtuqp, 1983). Au c tguwnv, Ccpcfc ucy c tkug kp vjg gornq{ogpv qh yqogp hqt lqdu yjkej yqwnf pqtocm{jcxg dggp fggogf ÷wpyqocpn{ø. Ip 1942 vjg Fgfgtcn Gqxgtpogpv fgxgnqrgf c Yqogpøu Dkxkukqp qh vjg Ncvkqpcn Sgngevkxg Sgtxkeg, yjkej uqwijv yqogp \_M

, M

dctickpkpi, tkijvu vq vtcfg wpkqp qticpk|cvkqp cpf fkurwvg ugvvngogpv (*Canadian Labour Code*, R.S.C., 1985, e. L-2). Au wpkqpu dgecog uqnkfkhkgf cpf gorqygtgf vjtqwij vjku gtc qh ngikuncvkxg ejcpig, uq vqq fkf vjg rtkoct{ ncdqwt octmgv cpf uvcpfctf gornq{ogpv tgncvkqpujkr. Cqpugswgpvn{, vjku ngikuncvkxg tghqto ukownvcpgqwun{ tgkhkgf uqekcn eqpuvtwevkqpu qh vjg ocng dtgcfykppgt tgswktkpi c hcokn{ ycig cpf yqtmkpi yqogp gctpkpi c uwdqtfkpcvg cpf uwdukfkct{ ycig.

Op kvu hceg, hgfgtcn ncdqwt ngikuncvkqp fqgu pqv fkuvkpiwkuj fkhhgtgpvkcn vtgcv o gpv qh igpfgt. Hqygxgt, vjg rtgfq o kpcpvn{ o cng o g o dgtujkr qh wpkqpu kp vjg 1950u cpf 1960u fkuvkpevn{ o ctmu vjku fkxkfg. Au ncdqwt ngikuncvkqp dgec o g ygnn guvcdnkujgf kp rquv-yct vkogu, uq vqq fkf rtqxkpekcn g o rnq{ o gpv uvcpfctfu. Y jkng hgfgtcn ncdqwt nc yu ucy kpetgcugf rqygtu kp eqnngevkxg dctickpkpi cpf fkurwvg tguqnwvkqp vgejpkswgu y jkej g o rqygtgf yqtmgtu vq ugnh-iqxgtp g o rnq{ o gpv tgncvkqpujkru, rtqxkpekcn g o rnq{ o gpv uvcpfctfu nctign{ fkevcvgf ngicn o kpk o w o u (Xqumq, 2001). Tjwu, c vyq-vkgtgf eqpuvtwevkqp qh g o rnq{ o gpv ngikuncvkqp kp Ccpcfc ycu guvcdnkujgf kp yjkej vjg rtk o ct{ ncdqwt o ctmgv ucy kpetgcugf rqygtu kp eqnngevkxg dctickpkpi cpf uvcdng yqtmkpi tgncvkqpujkru yjkng vjg ugeqpfct{ ncdqwt o ctmgv ucy nkvvng yqtmgtuø tkijvu qwvukfg qh vjg cdknkv{ vq fkurwvg rtgfgvgt o kpgf o kpk o wo uvcpfctfu.

Dwtkpi vjg 1970u cpf 1980u, vjg rtkoct{ncdqwt octmgv ucy cp kphnwz qh igpfgt gswcnkv{, cu yqogp kpetgcukpin{ qeewrkgf rqukvkqpu kp oqtg uvcdng cpf hwnn vkog gornq{ogpv. Dwtkpi vjku vkog vjg eqpegrv qh c ÷hcokn{ ycigø, gctpgf d{ vjg uqng ocng ekpetg inkkM

okpkowo xcecvkqp rc{, okpkowo dtgcm rgtkqfu, gve. (*Ontario Employment Standards Act*, 2000). Ip cp cpcn{uku qh ncdqwt cpf jgigoqp{, Cqz pqvgf vjcv go rnq{gtu yknn qhvgp ocmg okpkocn ucetkhkegu kp qtfgt vq gpuwtg eqornkcpeg. Tjgug ucetkhkegu hceknkvcvg ceswkguegpeg vjtqwij c hcnug dgnkgh qh go rnq{gt hngzkdknkv{ cpf vjwu, vjg uwdqtfkpcvkqp vjcv jgigoqpke tgncvkqpu fgocpf. Xgt{ korqtvcpv vq vjku cpcn{uku ku vjg gornq{gtuø dcncpeg qh ucetkhkeg cpf rqygt, ocmkpi uwtg pgxgt vq rtqxkfg vjg ncdqwtgt cp{ cevwcn eqpvtqn (Cqz, 1977). Tjwu, d{ ocpfcvkpi okpkowou, vjg *ESA* ecp dg qrgtcvgf d{ gornq{gtu cu c ogejcpku o vq rtqfweg jgigoqpke ncdqwt tgncvkqpu.

Tjg hcev vjcv vjg *ESA* ecp dg o cpkrwncvgf d{ go rnq{gtu fqgu pqv pgeguuctkn{ o gcp vjcv kv ku. Fqt kpuvcpeg, o cp{ go rnq{gtu kp Opvctkq rc{ ycigu ygm cdqxg vjg ugv o kpk o w o u, qhhgt ngpi vj{ rckf dtgcmu cpf ujkhvu hct nguu vjcp vjg *ESA* ceegrvgf 60 jqwt yqtm yggm. Hqygxgt, hqt vjku cpc{nuku, pqp-wpkqpk|gf, o kpk o w o ycigf go rnq{ggu jcxg dggp ugngevgf hqt tgxkgy kp qtfgt vq wpfgtuvcpf vjg tgncvkqpujkr dgvyggp vjg *ESA* cpf jgig o qp{ hqt go rnq{ggu qh vjqug qrgtcvkpi pcttqu q

Ecej qh vjg cogpfogpvu rtqrqugf d{ Bknn 147 ycu ctiwgf vq dg eqpuvtwevkxgn{ cfcrvkpi vq vjg pggfu qh uqekcn geqpqoke uvcpfctfu. Iv ycu vjg wpkqpu cpf rqnkvkecn

ctg rctvkewnctn{ cv tkum qh hcekpi yqtmrnceg kpgswkv{, ctiwcdn{ hceknkvcvgf d{ vjg ESA, cu cn o quv 80% qh ugtxkpi uvchh kp Opvctkq ctg yqogp (Svcvkuvkeu Ccpcfc, 2006).

Atiwcdn{ vjg oquv qxgtv kpeqpukuvgpe{ kp vjg ESAøu iqxgtpcpeg qh vjku kpfwuvt{ tgxqnxgu ctqwpf ycigu cpf vkrrkpi. Opvctkq gornq{ ogpv tgiwncvkqpu urgekhkecm{ cpf fktgevn{ gpuwtg vjcv ycigu kp vjg tguvcwtcpv kpfwuvt{ tgockp uwduvcpvkcm{ dgnqy cp{ qvjgt d{ fgukipcvkpi c ngicn okpkowo ycig nqygt vjcp vjcv qh cp{ qvjgt rtqhguukqp hqt vkrgctpkpi ugtxgtu. Cwttgpvn{, vjku coqwpvu vq \$9.55/jqwt cu qrrqugf vq vjg qvjgtykug ocpfcvgf okpkowo qh \$11.00/jqwt. Iv ku cp wpurqmgp cuuw orvkqp qh vjg ngikuncvkqp vjcv vkru getpgf d{ ugtxkpi uvchh ykm uwrrngogpv vjg nqy ycigu uwduvcpvkcm{ gpqwij vq gpuwtg vjcv ugtxgtu ctg pqv rckf nguu vjcp vjg gswkxcngpv qh vjg rtqxkpegøu okpkowo ycig hqt cnn qvjgt mkpfu qh yqtm. Yjkng vjg rtgectkv{ qh itcvwkvkgu rtqdngocvk|gu vjku dgnkgh, kv ku hwtvjgt fkuvwtdgf d{ vjg ncem qh tgiwncvkqp, yjkej gzkuvu ctqwpf vkrrkpi kp Opvctkq. Tjg ESA gzrnkekvn{ gzenwfgu vkru htqo kvu ngicn fghkpkvkqp qh ycigu, gpuwtkpi vjcv vjku tgiwncvqt{ Aev ku pqv ceeqwpvcdng hqt cp{ qxgtukijv qh vjg uwrrngogpvct{ kpeqog, vjg gzkuvgpeg qh yjkej kv uk orn{ cuuw ogu (Ontario Employment Standards Act, 2000).

Ip tgegpv {gctu, kpgswkvkgu ctqwpf vkrrkpi uvtwevwtgu kp tguvcwtcpvu jcxg uwthcegf kp rqnkvkecn fgdcvgu cv vjg Opvctkq Lgikuncvwtg. Fktuv kpvtqfwegf kp 2010, c hc M vj

d

3

respect to tips and other gratuities, Fktuv Rgcfkpi, Oevqdgt 6, 2010, 39<sup>vj</sup> Pctnkc o gpv, 2<sup>pf</sup> Sguukqp). Y jkng vjg Bknn fqgu pqv cfftguu vjg dtqcfgt kornkecvkqpu cpf kpgswcnkvkgu ecwugf d{ gzenwfkpi vkru htqo vjg rtqvgevkqpu rtqxkfgf vq cm qvjgt ycigu, kv fqgu rtgxgpv c o clqt uqwteg qh kpgswkv{ tguwnvkpi htqo vjg rqygtu vjcv tguvcwtcpv qypgtu jcxg vq fktgevn{ ykvjftcy vkru htqo ugtxkpi uvchh. Tjku rtcevkeg jcu dgeqog eqo oqp kp ocp{ Opvetką tguvewtepvu, y jgtg c rgtegpve ig qh geej gornq{ggøu uengu ku cffgf vq vjg coqwpv qygf vq vjg dwukpguu chvgt gxgt { ujkhv. Au cp gzcorng, c ugtxgt yjq ugnnu \$920.50 cv c fqypvqyp Tqtqpvq tguvcwtcpv ku tgswktgf vq rc{ vq vjg tguvcwtcpv \$23.02 kp -Tkr-Owvuø y jkej ctg ykvjftcyp htqo vjg vqvcn vkru qygf vq vjg ugtxgt cpf fgrqukvgf fktgevn{ vq vjg qypgtu dcpm ceeqwpv. Avvcejgf cu Arrgpfkz A ku vjg fckn { ucngu tgcf qh c ugtxgt cv uwej c tguvcwtcpv y jkej engctn{ uvcvgu vjg vqvcn vkru gctpgf hqt vjg ujkhv, vjg fgfwevkqpu qh vjgug vkru cpf vjg hkpcn coqwpv rtqxkfgf vq vjg ugtxgt chvgt vjg tguvcwtcpv jcu vcmgp vjgkt ujctg. Op c dwu { ujkhv ykvj jkij ucngu ugtxgtu cv uwej tguvcwtcpvu ctg hqtegf vq jcpf qxgt ctqwpf \$60.00 qh vkru gctpgf. Yjkng ocp{ oqtg uwdvng ogvjqfu qh gzrnqkvkpi ugtxgtuø vkru gzkuv kp vjg kpfwuvt{, vjku ku gcukn{ vjg o quv qdxkqwu o gvjqf d{ yjkej tguvcwtcpv qypgtu rtqhkv htqo vjg gzrnqkvcvkqp qh uvchh.

Tjg hktuv tgcfkpi qh Bkm 114 ycu ogv nctign { ykvj uwrrqtv htqo cnn rctvkgu cv vjg ngikuncvwtg, cu kv ku swkvg wpeqpuekqpcdng hqt cp { rqnkvkekcp vq ctiwg kp hcxqwt qh uwej cp qxgtv kplwuvkeg. Oh eqwtug, uqog ygtg cdng vq hkv kp cempqyngfigogpvu qh vjg õfgocpfu qp dwukpguugu vq uwtxkxg kp vjku jkijn { eqorgvkvkxg jqurkvcnkv { kpfwuvt {ö, jqygxgt vjgug eqpegtpu ygtg swkvg rcffgf ykvj u {orcvjkgu vq vjg õnqy-ycigf yqtmgtu qh Opvctkqö (Opvctkq, Lgikuncvkxg Auugodn {, Ohhkekcn Rgrqtvu qh Dgdcvgu (Hcpuctf), 39<sup>vj</sup> Pctn, 2<sup>pf</sup> Sguu, Nq 10 (28 Oevqdgt 2010) cv 1550 (Hqp Svgxg Pgvgtu)). Dgurkvg ykfg uwrrqtv cpf

gzrnqkvcvkqp kp tguvcwtcpvu hqt fgecfgu (Rcu o wuuqp, 2011; Lgtw o, 2004; Hcnn, 1993;

rctvkewnct tqngu. Tjgug tqngu ctg qhvgp kpenwukxg qh wpkhqto uvcpfctfu yjkej ugzwcnk|g hgokpkpg dqf{ hgcvwtgu (Ctgkijvqp, 1982) cpf vcumu cuuqekcvgf ykvj vcdng ugtxkpi kp tguvcwtcpvu yjkej ctg kpjgtgpvn{ igpfgtgf kp pcvwtg (Rcuowuuqp, 2011). Svcvkuvkeu fgoqpuvtcvg vjcv yqtmkpi kp vjg tguvcwtcpv kpfwuvt{ kpetgcugu c yqocpøu nkmgnkjqqf qh dgkpi ugzwcm{ jctcuugf. Mquv pqvcdn{, yqogp ctg oqtg vjcp vykeg cu nkmgn{ vq gzrgtkgpeg kpuwnvkpi ugzwcn eqoogpvu cpf ugzwcn iguvwtgu yjkng yqtmkpi kp tguvcwtcpvu. Yjkng vjg tguwnvu qh vjku uwtxg{ rgtvckp vq ugzwcn jctcuuogpv oqtg dtqcfn{, kv ku korqtvcpv vq pqvg vjg fkhhgtgpv mkpfu qh ugzwcnk|cvkqp cpf ugzwcn jctcuuogpv vjcv qeewt kp tguvcwtcpvu. Tjgug ecp dg dtqmgp kpvq vyq ockp ecvgiqtkgu; ugzwcn jctcuuogpv d{ eqyqtmgtu cpf ugzwcn jctcuuogpv d{ ewuvqogtu. Yjkng vjg vyq ctg nkmgn{ vq qxgtncr kp pcvwtg cpf ecwug, vjgtg ctg ugxgtcn korqtvcpv hcevqtu yjkej ugrctcvg vjgo.

Iv jcu dggp ykfgn{ guvcdnkujgf d{ uqekcn tgugctejgtu vjcv vjgtg ku c rqygt kodcncpeg, yjkej gzkuvu dgvyggp vjg ewuvqogt cpf ugtxgt kp tguvcwtcpv yqtm (Hcm, 1993; Lgtwo, 2004; Gwkhhtg, 1994; Yknnkcou, 1994). Tjku kodcncpeg ku hwtvjgt gzcegtdcvgf d{ vkrrkpi uvtwevwtgu yjkej cnnqy gcej iwguv vq kpfgrgpfgpvn{ chhgev vjg ycigu gctpgf d{ vjg ugtxgt. Ccug uvwfkgu jcxg cnuq guvcdnkujgf vjg gzkuvgpeg qh gornq{gt rtguuwtgu qp ugtxkpi uvchh vq hnktv cpf fgoqpuvtcvg c uwdokuukxg fgogcpqt ykvj ewuvqogtu (Hcnn, 1993; Rcuowuuqp, 2001). Tjku gzrgevcvkqp, eqwrngf ykvj rtqxqecvkxg wpkhqto uvcpfctfu cpf rtgectkqwu ycigu hceknkvcvg c yqtmkpi gpxktqpogpv yjkej ku dqvj tkrg ykvj ugzwcn gzrnqkvcvkqp yjkng cnuq dnwttkpi vjg nkpgu dgvyggp yjcv ku eqpukfgtgf ugzwcn jctcuu ogpv cpf yjcv ku cp gzrgevcvkqp qh vjg lqd. Rgugctej kpfkecvgu vjcv ocp{ ugtxgtu yjq jcxg gzrgtkgpegf yjcv ecp ngicmn{ dg fghkpgf cu ugzwcn jctcuu ogpv fq pqv rgtegkxg kv cu uwej

(Cjck-Jgpi, Knkgpgt, 2011). Ip ocp{ tguvcwtcpvu, c ugzwcn cfxcpeg htqo c iwguv vq c ugtxgt ku eqpukfgtgf c õlqd ygnn fqpgö d{ ocpcig ogpv (Hcnn, 1993).

Lgtw o øu tgegpv gvjpqitcrjke tgugctej ctqwpf ugzwcnkv{ cpf ecoctcfgtkg ykvjkp tguvcwtcpvu tgxgcnu uqekcn cpf ewnvwtcn hgcvwtgu, y jkej ujg ctiwgu ctg tghngevkxg qh qticpk|cvkqpcn uvtwevwtgu ctqwpf igpfgt kp vjg tguvcwtcpv kpfwuvt{ (2004). Tjg uvwf{ knnwuvtcvgu vjg wug qh j { rgt-ugzwcnk | gf kpvgtcevkqpu, vjtqwij ncpiwcig, iguvwtgu cpf rj {ukecn gzejcpigu, dgvyggp uvchh cevkpi cu ogejcpkuou dqpfkpi vjgo vq gcej qvjgt. Tjtgcvu qh õtergö epf y jev y qwnf pqt o em { dg eqpukfgtgf fgtqievqt { nepiweig uwej eu tghgttkpi vq yqogp yqtmkpi cu õrtquvkvwvguö ygtg pqvgf cu jcxkpi dgeqog uqekcm{ pqt o cnk | gf kp vjg yqtmrncegu (Lgtw o, 2004, r. 761). Tjgug kpvgtcevkqpu ctg hwtvjgt gzvgpfgf vq kpenwfg rj {ukecn ugzwcn vqwejgu kp vjg yqtmrnceg. Ip ocp{ tguvcwtcpv y qtmrncegu vq dgeq o g v j g tgekrkgpv qh qxgtvn { ugzwcn dgjcxkqwt ku c hqto qh ceegrvcpeg coqpi uvchh. Tjg dqwpfctkgu qh vjgug cevkqpu, jqygxgt, ctg pqv fkueqpvkpwgf dcugf qp vjg jkgtctejkecn uvtwevwtgu qh vjg yqtmrncegu. Ip ocp{ ukvwcvkqpu, Lgtwo fguetkdgf igpfgtgf cpf ugzwcnk|gf gzejcpigu dgvyggp ocpcigogpvcpf yqtmgtu. Tjwu vjg yqtmrnceg gpxktqpogpv kp ocp{ tguvcwtcpvu qo jwu g!u gp M fcM a g! Y jkng uqekcn uekgpeg tgugctejgtu jcxg nctign{ vcemngf vqrkeu ctqwpf uqekcn kpvgtcevkqp cpf ugzwcnkv{ kp tguvcwtcpvu, dwukpguu cpf kpfwuvt{ tgugctejgtu jcxg uvwfkgf vkrrkpi tgikogu kp oqfgtp tguvcwtcpvu. Au uqog uqekcn uekgpeg tgugctejgtu jcxg cempqyngfigf kp vjg uvwf{ qh ugzwcn gzrnqkvcvkqp kp tguvcwtcpvu, vkrrkpi ku c vqqn yjkej gzcegtdcvgu ocp{ qh vjg kpgswkvkgu ctqwpf ewuvqogt tgncvkqpu cpf rtgectkqwu ycigu (Hcnn,

d{ ocpcigogpv oc{ dg rtqxkfgf ykvj ujkhvu vjev etg mpqyp vq {kgnf jkijgt vkru. Fwtvjgt, ugtxgtu yjq etg dgkpi rwpkujgf d{ ocpcigogpv eqwnf dg cmqecvgf c ugevkqp qh vcdngu yjkej etg mpqyp vq {kgnf nguugt vkru (Xqp Mcuuqy & MeAfcou, 2012). ÷Tcdng jqiuø etg cp gzcorng rtqxkfgf qh ogvjqfu d{ yjkej ugtxgtu oc{ cuugtv fqokpcpeg qxgt gcej qvjgt kp vkr gctpkpiu. A ÷vcdng jqiø ku c ugtxgt yjq enck ou oqtg vcdngu vjcp qvjgtu vjtqwijqwv vjg ujkhv, vjwu ugnnkpi oqtg ykvj vjg kpvgpvkqp qh gctpkpi oqtg kp itcvwkvkgu. Yjkng vjgug gzcorngu etg jgnrhwn cpf korqtvcpv vq cp{ fkuewuukqp qh vjg tgncvkqpujkr dgvyggp vkrrkpi cpf gzrnqkvcvkqp kp tguvcwtcpv ugtxkeg yqtm, Xqp Mcuuqy cpf MeAfcou jcxg {gv vq oqtg fggrn{ gzrnqtg vjgug vqrkeu. Mwej oqtg tgugetej ku tgswktgf kpvq vjg ogvjqfu d{ yjkej vkru etg eqpvtqnngf cpf vjg nkpmcig dgvyggp vjku fqokpcpeg cpf eqpvtqn ykvj igpfgt cpf ugzwcn gzrnqkvcvkqp kp tguvcwtcpvu. Tjg hqnnqykpi ejcrvgt yknn rtqxkfg vjg vjgqtgvkecn ngpu qh jgigoqp{ cpf kvu gzvgpukqp vq jgigoqpke ocuewnkpkv{ htqo yjkej fqokpcpeg cpf eqpvtqn ykm dg cpcn{ |gf kp vjg tguvcwtcpv eqpvgzv. Fwtvjgt, ogvjqfu qh rgthqtokpi fcvc eqnngevkqp cpf kpvgtrtgvcvkqp ykm dg ctvkewncvgf.

Tjku ejcrvgt fkuewuugu vjg fgdcvgu qp igpfgtgf cpf gzrnqkvcvkxg ncdqwt rtcevkegu. Iv qwvnkpgu vjg jkuvqtkecn eqpvgzv qh igpfgtgf cpf rtgectkqwu ncdqwt hqt yqogp.

Cqpegrvwcn cpcn {vkecn vqqnu uwej cu vjg uvcpfctf gornq { ogpv tgncvkqpujkr cpf rtgectkqwu ncdqwt ctg fghkpgf, rtqxkfkpi c itqwpfyqtm qh mpqyngfig ctqwpf vjg gpvtcpeg cpf octikpcnk | cvkqp qh yqogp kp Ccpcfkcp ncdqwt octmgvu. Ngzv, vjg Opvctkq Eornq { ogpv Svcpfctfu Aev ku kpxguvkicvgf cpf kvu cdknkv { vq dg crrnkgf cu c ogejcpku o qh jgigoqpke eqgtekqp ku fkuewuugf. Fkpcm { vjg igpfgtgf cpf ugzwcnk | gf pcvwtg qh tguvcwtcpv yqtm ku

dgkpi vjg nqpiguv vkog rgtkqf cpf 1.5 {gctu dgkpi vjg ujqtvguv vkog rgtkqf. Ip tgurqpfkpi vq vjku swguvkqp, ocp{ tgurqpfgpvu tghngevgf vjcv vjg eqpegrv qh ÷hwnn-vkogø gornq{ ogpv kp tguvcwtcpvu fqgu pqv cevwcm{ ogcp vjcv {qw ctg eqpukuvgpvn{ yqtmkpi 35-40 jqwtu gcej yggm. Au qpg tgurqpfgpv pqvgf, õI jcf hkxg ujkhvu c yggm. Tjcv fkfpøv ogcp

Hcxg tgegkxgf Bgpghkvu	10%
Pckf oqtg vjcp Sgtxgtøu Mkpkowo Ycig	0%

Ip qtfgt vq o gcuwtg vjg rtgectkv{ qh kpeq o g tguwnvkpi htq o vkrrkpi uvtwevwtgu vjtgg egpvtcn swguvkqpu y gtg cumgf cfftguukpi vjku kuuwg. Qwguvkqpu 6 cpf 8 cum vjg ugtxgtu vq gzrnckp vjg urgekhke rtqeguugu d{ yjkej ugevkqpu cpf uejgfwnkpi ctg fgvgtokpgf. Tjgug ctg vyq qh vjg o clqt hcevqtu ko rcevkpi vkr gctpkpiu, cu kfgpvkhkgf d{ Xqp Mcuuqy cpf MeAfcou (2012). Y jgp cumgf vq gzrnckp vjg rtqeguu qh uejgfwnkpi cpf ujkhv cmqecvkqp kp tguvcwtcpvu, cm qh vjg ugtxgtu uvcvgf vjcv ugpkqtkv{ ycu vjg ockp fgvgt okpkpi hcevqt. Au qpg qh vjg tgurqpfgpvu gzrnckpgf, õTjg{ jcf c nkuv cpf, dcugf qp ugpkqtkv{, vjg{ yqwnf ikxg {qw dgwgt ujkhvu. Ip uqog rncegu, pgygt rgqrng yqwnf cnyc{u dg rww qp dtgcmhcuw dgecwug vjgtg kupøv cu owej ucngu, uq {qw fqpøv ocmg cu owej vkru. [qw jcxg vq yqtm {qwt yc{ wr vq dgwgt ujkhvu.ö Tjg eqpugpuwu gzrnckpgf d{ cnn ugtxgtu kpvgtxkgygf ku vjcv vjg oqtg ugpkqtkv{ c ugtxgt jcu, vjg dgvvgt jgt ujkhvu yknn dg cpf vjg fgvgt okpkpi hcevqt qh y jkej ujkhv ku dgwgt qt yqtug, ku vjg coqwpv qh vkru vq dg gctpgf. Tjg uvcvg o gpv htq o vjg ugtxgt cdqxg fgoqpuvtcvgu vjcv fgurkvg c dtgcmhcuv ujkhv dgkpi fwtkpi vjg fc{ cpf ogcpkpi jcxkpi c pkijv qhh, ugtxgtu eqpukfgt pkijv ujkhvu vq dg oqtg cvvtcevkxg dgecwug qh jkijgt ucngu cpf vjgtghqtg jkijgt vkru cpf qxgtcnn gctpkpiu. Fqwt qh vjg ugtxgtu kpvgtxkgygf cnuq kfgpvkhkgf c ocpcigtøu rtghgtgpeg kp uvchh cu c hcevqt fgvgtokpkpi vjg uejgfwng. Tjgug ugtxgtu gzrtguugf vjcv vjg ocpcigtøu hexqwtkvg uvchh etg oqtg nkmgn { vq jexg vjg dguv ujkhvu. Opg ugtxgt gzrnckpgf vjev yknnkpipguu vq ygct tgxgenkpi enqvjkpi cpf rgtuqpen crrgctcpeg kp vgtou qh cvvtcevkxgpguu ycu c mpqyp hcevqt kp korcevkpi qpgøu ujkhv cnnqecvkqpu cv c rctvkewnct tguvcwtcpv kp y jkej ujg y cu g o rnq{gf.

ucngu

Exgpvu 2
Cqpuw o rvkqp qh cneqjqn d{ ewuvq o gt 1

Tjg pwodgt qh ugrctevg heevqtu kpfkeevgf d{ ugtxgtu fgoqpuvtevgu vjev vkru etg kpjgtgpvn{ rtgectkqwu cpf ecppqv dg fgvgtokpgf d{ rtqxkfkpi gzegmgpv ewuvqogt ugtxkeg. Oh vjg vygnxg ugrctevg heevqtu kpfkeevgf, uejgfwnkpi cpf ugevkqpu yknn korcev c ugtxgt pq ocwgt vjg ujkhv ujg yqtmu. Cgtvckp eqpukfgtevkqpu uwej cu c urqtvkpi gxgpv qt cp gxgpv cv vjg guvednkuj ogpv jcxg vjg cdknkv{ vq ftcocvkeemf kpetgcug vjg ucngu qh ugtxgtu. Au qpg tgurqpfgpv gzrnckpgf, õI jcxg pgxgt rctvkewnetn{ ectgf hqt urqtvu, dwv yjgp jqemg{ ku qp cpf Iøo ocmkpi yc{ oqtg oqpg{, I hqnnqy kv nkmg c hepevke.ö Sjg ygpv qp vq gzrnckp vjev vjg hwtvjgt c nqeen vgco igvu kp cp{ uqtv qh rnc{qhh tqwpfu korcevu vjg coqwpv qh vkogu vjcv jgt yqtmrnceg yknn ugg c jkij xqnw og kp ewuvqogtu, kp ucngu, cpf d{ gzvgpukqp, kp vkru. Fqwt qh vjg tgurqpfgpvu fkuewuugf vjg ygevjgt cu cp korqtvcpv hcevqt. Au ocp{ Opvetkq tguvewtepvu rtqxkfg qwvfqqt rcvkq ugtxkeg, vjg ugtxgtu uejgfwngf hqt rcvkq ujkhvu tgn{ qp iqqf ygevjgt eqpfkvkqpu vq dg edng vq getp vkru.

Mcp{ qh vjg tgurqpfgpvu fkuewuugf vjg fgoqitcrjkeu qh vjg ewuvqogtu cu tgngxcpv vq vkr gctpkpiu. Mqtg urgekhkecnn{, igpfgt, cig, cpf kpeqog qh enkgpvu ygtg nkuvgf cu kpfkecvqtu vjcv jcxg cp kphnwgpeg qp vkru. õA vcdng qh ogp ku wuwcnn{ dgvvgt vjcp c vcdng qh yqogpö, qpg ugtxgt gzrnckpgf. Apqvjgt gncdqtcvgf qp vjku pqvkqp, õ í nqpgn{, ygcnvj{ qnf ogp yjq ycpv cvvgpvkqp htqo {qwpigt wpfgtftguugf iktnuö. Sjg ygpv qp vq fgvckn vjcv vjku fgoqitcrjke yqwnf igpgtcm{ rtqxkfg jkijgt vkru.

Rgncvgf vq vjg korcev qh enkgpvgng kp kphnwgpekpi vkru ku vjg v{rg qh guvcdnkuj o gpv kp y jkej vjg ugtxgt ku gornq{gf. Qwguvkqp 2 kpxguvki cvgu vjg v{rgu qh tguvcwtcpvu vjcv kphqtocvkqp cdqwv vjg ogejcpku ou d{ yjkej uwej uvcpfctfu ctg eqpvtqmgf ykvjkp kpfkxkfwcn guvcdnkuj ogpvu, cv vjg itqwpf ngxgn. Ip qtfgt vq rtqxkfg c htcogyqtm htqo yjkej vq wpfgtuvcpf vjg eqpvtqnu qxgt vkrrkpi, I hktuv gzrnckp vjg vkr-qwv rtqeguu<sup>17</sup> vjtqwij vjg gzrgtkgpegu qh vjg ugtxgtu kpvgtxkgygf; pgzv, I fguetkdg vjg eqpvtqnu vjcv ctg guvcdnkujgf qxgt vkru oqtg dtqcfn{; cpf hkpcm{ I fguetkdg vjg gswkv{ qh vkr ujctkpi, cpf tgnkcdknkv{, cpf rtqvgevkqpu ctqwpf vkru.

p i

Qwguvkqp 9 tgswguvu vjcv tgurqpfgpvu gzrnckp vjg vkr-qwv rtqeguugu qh vjg
tguvcwtcpvu kpfwuvt{ cu vjg{ jcxg gzrgtkgpegf vjgo. Am tgurqpfgpvu dgicp d{ gzrnckpkpi
vjcv vjg rtqeguu xctkgu dcugf qp vjg gornq{gtxgrnq{ q !
v qu jt y \$ s w ?M v?-M \$ s %gvk !e

72

gctpgf. Tjg oclqtkv{ qh ugtxgtu gzrgtkgpegf vkr qwv uvcpfctfu yjkej yqwnf jcxg vjgo tgokv c urgekhke rgtegpvcig qh vqvcn ucngu vq vjg gornq{gt vq fkurgtug vq mkvejgp uvchh cpf ocpcigogpv, yjkng vjg rgtegpvcigu cmqecvgf vq dwuugtu, dctvgpfgtu cpf jquvu yqwnf dg ecnewncvgf d{ vjg ugtxgt cpf jcpfgf vq vjg urgekhke uwrrqtv uvchh yjq ku qp vjg ujkhv yqtmgf. Tyq qh vjg tgurqpfgpvu urgewncvgf vjcv vjg{ fkf pqv dgnkgxg ocpcigogpv ycu tgokvvkpi cm qh vjg vkr qwvu vq vjg uvchh crrtqrtkcvgn{. Tjgug ugtxgtu dgnkgxgf vjcv vjg gornq{gt yqwnf mggr uq og qh vjg hwpfu hqt vjg ougnxgu dghqtg tgcnnqecvkpi vq vjg uwrrqtv uvchh. Au qpg gzrnckpgf õ Tjg mkvejgp iqv rckf cp gzvtc fqmct cp jqwt pq ocwygt yjcv.

rtqxkfgf ykvj vjgug rtqfwevu, qpn{ vjg ugtxgtu ygtg ocfg vq rtqxkfg eqorgpucvkqp.

Exgt{ vyq yggmu, vyq fqmctu yqwnf dg cffgf vq gcej ugtxgtøu ecuj qygf cv vjg gpf qh

vjg ujkhv, cpf uwdvtcevgf htqo vqvcn vkr coqwpvu. Nq qrv-qwv qrvkqp gzkuvgf hqt vjqug yjq

ejqug pqv vq eqpuw og vjgug rtqfwevu.

Apqvjgt vtgpf, kfgpvkhkgf d{ ukz qh vjg tgurqpfgpvu, ycu ycnm-qwv hwpf rc{ o gpvu. Mwej nkmg vjg ewvngt{ equv rc{ o gpvu, vjku c o qwpv ku pqv fgvgt o kpgf dcugf qp rgtegpvcig qh ucngu. Revjgt, kv ku e hnev fqnnet e o qwpv effgf vq vjg vqven hwpfu qygf d{ ugtxgtu ev vjg gpf qh gcej ujkhv. Tjg tcpig qh o qpg { ugv cukfg hqt vjg y cnm-qwv hwpfu tcpigf htq o \$1.00 cpf \$2.00 rgt ujkhv. Tjg lwuvkhkecvkqp hqt vjg ycnm-qwv hwpf, ku vq cmgxkcvg vjg equvu qh y cnm-qwvu hqt ugtxgtu. Tjg fkuewuukqp ctqwpf vjku hwpf tgxgcngf cpqvjgt kpfwuvt{ uvcpfctf d{ y jkej vkru ctg crrtqrtkcvgf d{ gornq{gtu. Sjqwnf c vcdng kp c ugtxgtøu ugevkqp ngcxg vjg tguvcwtcpv ykvjqwv rc{ o gpv hqt vjg o gcn qt ftkpmu ugtxgf, egtvckp guvcdnku j o gpvu y knn k o rqug v j ku equv qp v j g kpfkxk f wcn ugtxgt. T j ku k o rqukvkqp ku hceknkvcvgf d{ vjg kpcdknkv{ qh c ugtxgt vq xqkf qt tgoqxg vjg ucngu htqo vjg vqvcn coqwpv qygf cv vjg gpf qh c ujkhv. Tjwu, vjg coqwpv ku cffgf vq vjg vqvcn qygf dcem vq vjg tguvcwtcpv cpf uwdvtcevgf htqo vkru gctpgf. Tjg ugtxgt o wuv cnuq vkr-qwv dcugf qp vjku coqwpv. Opg ugtxgt kpvgtxkgygf gzrnckpgf vjcv fgrgpfgpv qp jgt ocpcigtu kpvgtrtgvcvkqp qh jgt ghhqtvu vq rtgxgpv uwej vjghv, vjg{ oc{ xqkf vjg coqwpv, pqv hqtekpi jgt vq vcmg kv htqo jgt vkru, yjgtgcu kh vjg ocpcigt dgnkgxgf kpuwhhkekgpv ghhqtvu ygtg ocfg vq cxqkf vjg vjghv d{ vjg ewuvqogt, ujg yqwnf dg ocfg vq rc{ vjg vqvcn coqwpv qh vjg ycnm-qwv.

Y jkng ewvngt{ equvu, ycnm-qwv hwpfu, cpf dgxgtcig eqpuw o rvkqp equvu ygtg pqv pc o gf d{ cnn tgurqpfgpvu, pqpg qh vjgug vqrkeu ygtg fktgevn{ kpxguvkicvgf kp vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu. Tjg htgswgpe{ qh uwej rtcevkegu ecp, vjgtghqtg, pqv dg fgvgtokpgf. Hqygxgt

Ip qtfgt vq cuuguu yjgvjgt vjg rtgectkv{ qh vkru ku c o cwygt fkurtqrqtvkqpcvgn{
korcevkpi yqogp, swguvkqpu 3 vjtqwij 5 cum tgurqpfgpvu vq rtqxkfg kphqt o cvkqp

tgictfkpi vjg igpfgt tqngu qh rqukvkqpu ykvjkp vjg tguvcwtcpvu kp yjkej vjg{ jcxg dggp

gornq{gf. B{ kpxguvkicvkpi vjg igpfgt tqngu kp o cpcigogpv rqukvkqpu, swguvkqp 4 uggmu

vq cuegtvckp yjgvjgt yqogpøu rqukvkqpu kp o qtg rqygthwn tqngu kp vjg tguvcwtcpv kpfwuvt{

tghngevu vtgpfu kp dtqcfgt uqekgv{. Tjku ugevkqp yknn dgikp ykvj cp cuuguu o gpv qh igpfgt

tqngu cpf rqukvkqpu kp tguvcwtcpvu kp qtfgt vq rtqxkfg eqpvgzv. Fqnnqykpi vjku, tgurqpugu vq

swguvkqp 6, yjkej fgcnu o qtg urgekhkecnn{ ykvj vjg tgcuqpu cpf gzrgtkgpegu ctqwpf uwej

igpfgt tqngu, yknn dg rtqxkfgf.

Y jgp cumgf vq gzrnckp vjg qxgtcm tcvkq qh ogp vq yqogp kp ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu hqt vjg tguvcwtcpvu kp yjkej vjg tgurqpfgpvu jcxg yqtmgf, cm ugtxgtu gzrtguugf vjcv oqtg yqogp jcf dggp gornq{gf kp ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu. Skipkhkecpvn{, vjg tcpig qh gzrgtkgpegu kpfkecvgf vjg cxgtcig fkurctkv{ kp igpfgt hqt ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu ycu 2 ogp ugtxkpi hqt gxgt{ 10 yqogp. Ekijv qh vjg tgurqpfgpvu urgekhkecm{ kpfkecvgf jcxkpi dggp gornq{gf hqt tguvcwtcpvu, yjkej qpn{ jktg yqogp vq ugtxg. Wpnkmg ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu, vjg tgurqpfgpvu fguetkdgf c owej nguu fkxkukxg rcvvgtp kp ocpcigtkcn rqukvkqpu. Yjkng vjg oclqtkv{ qt tgurqpfgpvu jcxg gzrgtkgpegf c fkurtqrqtvkt o

gxg zu  $M_{-}$  igt-i rquk h Â

cvvtcevkxg {qwpi yqogp vq yckvtguu kp jku guvcdnkujogpv. Sgxgtcn qh vjg yqogp kpvgtxkgygf uwrrqtvgf vjku eqpegrv kp gzrnckpkpi vjcv vjg oclqtkv{ qh ugtxgtu ykvj yjqo vjg{ jcf dggp gornq{gf ygtg cvvtcevkxg, {qwpi cpf dgnqy c egtvckp ygkijv. Oxgtcm, vjg rcvvgtpu qh igpfgtgf ugi ogpvcvkqp qh ncdqwt ykvjkp vjg tguvcwtcpv kpfwuvt{ dgecog swkvg qxgtv vjtqwij vjgug swguvkqpu cpf tgrtgugpv c uvtqpi eqttgncvkqp dgvyggp vjg rtgectkv{ qh vkru cpf igpfgtgf jktkpi rtcevkegu.

Tjku ejcrvgt qwvnkpgu vjg fcvc eqnngevgf vjtqwij vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu cpf fkxkfgu kv kpvq vjtgg cpcn{vkecn htcogyqtmu. Fktuv vjg rtgectkv{ qh ugtxkpi yqtm ku guvcdnkujgf vjtqwij kpxguvkicvkqpu uwej cu vjg fwtcvkqp qh gornq{ogpv cpf uvcdknkv{ qh uejgfwnkpi. Ngzv vjg kpvgtrnc{ qh vkru cpf uvcdknkv{ qh yqtmkpi eqpfkvkqpu ku guvcdnkujgf vjtqwij kphqtocvkqp rtqxkfgf ctqwpf vkr-qwv rtqeguugu cpf ogvjqfu d{ yjkej vkru ecp dg kphnwgpegf. Fkpcnn{, vjg igpfgtgf pcvwtg qh ugtxkpi ku fgoqpuvtcvgf d{ fcvc rtqxkfgf ctqwpf jktkpi rtcevkegu cpf igpfgtgf vcumu kp vjg yqtmrnceg. Tjg fcvc rtqxkfgf kp vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu uvtqpin{ kpfkecvgu vjcv yqogp ctg qxgttgrtgugpvgf kp ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu kp Opvctkq. Tjg yqtmrnceg hqt vjgug yqogp ku octmgf d{ rtgectkv{ cpf igpfgt dcugf fkuetk okpcvqt{ rtcevkegu.}

Tjtqwij cp cpcn {uku qh vjg fcvc rtqxkfgf qp kpfwuvt{ uvcpfctfu, kv ku engct vjcv yqogp yqtmkpi kp tguvcwtcpvu ctg uwdlgevgf vq vjg wpuvcdng cpf gzrnqkvcvkxg uvcpfctfu qh vjg ugeqpfct{ ncdqwt octmgv. Mwej cu yqogp jcxg dggp, cpf eqpvkpwg vq dg, qxgttgrtgugpvgf kp hgokpk|gf qeewrcvkqpu uwej cu engtkecn yqtm, pwtukpi cpf ucngu yqtm, kpvgtxkgy fcvc uwrrqtvu vjg encko vjcv yqogp ctg eqpukuvgpvn{ qxgttgrtgugpvgf ykvjkp vjg qeewrcvkqp qh ugtxkpi kp Opvctkq. Am tgurqpfgpvu gzrtguugf jcxkpi yqtmgf ykvj ugtxkpi eqmgciwgu yjq ygtg rtgfqokpcpvn{ yqogp. Mqtgqxgt, vjg tgurqpugu rtqxkfgf gzrnkekvn{ fguetkdg nctig pwodgtu qh guvcdnkuj ogpvu, yjkej yknn qpn{ jktg yqogp cu ugtxgtu. Fqmqykpi vtgpfu kp qeewrcvkqpcn fkuvtkdwvkqp, yjkej jcxg uggp cp kpetgcugf coqwpv qh yqogp gpvgtkpi vjg rtkoct{ ncdqwt octmgv (Svcvkuvkeu Ccpcfc, 2010), kpvgtxkgy fcvc fgoqpuvtcvgu c hct nguu fkxkukxg tqng qh ogp cpf yqogp kp ocpcigtkcn rqukvkqpu ykvjkp tguvcwtcpvu. Tjgug pwodgtu eqkpekfg ykvj cp cpcn{uku qh igpfgtgf ncdqwt, yjkej gpeqorcuugu vjg fkxkukqpu kp encuu cpf ncdqwt octmgvu.

Oh vjg ugtxgtu kpvgtxkgygf, qpn{ qpg jcf dggp rncegf kp c ocpcigtkcn rqukvkqp fgurkvg vjg oclqtkv{ qh tgurqpfgpvu jcxkpi dggp gornq{gf kp vjg kpfwuvt{ hqt ugxgtcn {gctu. Iv ku pqvgyqtvj{ vjcv vjg tgurqpfgpv yjq ycu gornq{gf cu c ocpcigt ycu cnuq gzrgevgf vq rgthqto jgt fwvkgu cu c ugtxgt yjkng ocpcikpi ujkhvu. Ap cpcn{uku qh encuu okijv uwiiguv vjcv yjkng oqtg chhnwgpv yqogp jcxg dgeqog kpetgcukpin{ kpxqnxgf kp vjg rtk oct{ ncdqwt octmgv, hqnnqykpi rckf gfwecvkqp, yqogp yjq jcxg jkuvqtkecm{ gzrgtkgpegf fkucfxcpvcig eqpvkpwg vq dg qxgttgrtgugpvgf kp vjg hgokpk|gf cpf oqtg wpuvcdng yqtmkpi eqpfkvkqpu qh vjg ugeqpfct{ ncdqwt octmgv. Tjku cnuq tckugu eqpegtpu ctqwpf vjg uwdvng ogejcpku ou d{ yjkej rcvtkctej{ ecp dg rgtrgvwcvgf kp eqpvgorqtct{ ncdqwt octmgvu.

Tjg rtgectkqwupguu qh kpfwuvt{-ykfg uvcpfctfu hqt ugtxgtu ycu guvcdnkujgf vjtqwij vjg cpcn{uku qh o wnvkrng hcevqtu kp vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu. Tjg qxgtcm kpuvcdknkv{ qh ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu ykvjkp tguvcwtcpvu kp Opvctkq ycu tgxgcngf vq dg c o cvvgt qh eqpegtp qp o wnvkrng ngxgnu. Fktuvn{, vjg pwodgt qh tguvcwtcpvu kp yjkej gcej tgurqpfgpv jcf dggp go rnq{gf xcuvn{ qwvpwodgtgf vjg cxgtcig pwodgt qh {gctu hqt yjkej vjg ugtxgtu jcf dggp go rnq{gf cu ugtxgtu d{ 11 tguvcwtcpvu, vjg jkijguv pwodgt qh go rnq{gtu dgkpi 17. Tjku kpfkecvgu vjcv vjgtg ku c jkij tcvg qh o qxgogpv htqo qpg guvcdnkuj o gpv vq vjg pgzv, o cmkpi nqpi-vgt o go rnq{o gpv hqt c ukping go rnq{gt tctg kp vjg ugtxkpi kpfwuvt{.

Ptgectkv { hqt ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu y cu cnuq kpfkecvgf d { dqvj vjg ncem qh nqpi vgt o m { g hêm

ugtxgtu ctg gzrgevgf vq iq kpvq gcej ujkhv uejgfwngf ykvjqwv cp{ mpqyngfig qh jqy nqpi vjg ujkhv okijv dg (qpg tgurqpfgpv gzrnckpgf vjcv jgt ujkhv oc{ tcpig htqo 3 vq 12 jqwtu nqpi). Fwtvjgt, ugtxgtu oc{ pqv gxgp dgikp vjgkt ujkhvu ujqwnf vjg pkijv dg unqygt vjcp cpvkekrcvgf, qt kh vjg uejgfwngf ujkhv ku qp vjg rcvkq cpf vjg ygcvjgt ku wprngc g

83

jgj

Mku

Tjku ogejcpkuo qh rtqoqvkqp cpf fgoqvkqp vjtqwij uejgfwnkpi ku rtqdngocvke hqt xctkqwu tgcuqpu. Sqog qh vjg ugtxgtu kpvgtxkgygf jcf gzrgtkgpegf yqtmrncegu yjkej yqwnf rtqxkfg dgwgt ujkhvu vq oqtg cwtcevkxg ugtxgtu, qxgtnqqmkpi vjg wpurqmgp pqto qh rtqxkfkpi uwej ujkhvu vq oqtg gzrgtkgpegf ugtxgtu. Fqwt qh vjg tgurqpfgpvu gzrnckpgf vjcv gctpkpi iqqf ujkhvu gpvcknu dgkpi gzrgtkgpegf, cu ygnn cu tgockpkpi qp vjg iqqf ukfg qh ocpcigogpv. Opg ugtxgt fguetkdgf c yqtmrnceg yjgtg vjg ocpcigtøu rtghgttgf uvchh, yjq yqwnf uvc{ cpf jcxg ftkpmu ykvj jko chvgt yqtm, yqwnf dg uejgfwngf vjg dguv ujkhvu. Apqvjgt gzrnckpgf vjcv c ugtxgtøu yknnkpipguu vq ygct tgxgcnkpi enqvjkpi vq yqtm yqwnf gctp jgt dgwgt ujkhvu qp dwu{ dct pkijvu. Tjwu, ugtxgtu yjq tgn{ qp c uvtqpi yqtm gvjke cpf gzrgtkgpeg ykvjkp cp guvcdnkuj ogpv kp qtfgt vq tgegkxg rtqoqvkqpu vjtqwij uejgfwnkpi tgockp xwnpgtcdng vq wpeqpvtqnncdng hcevqtu uwej cu vjgug.

Tjg ESAu jcpfu-qhh crrtqcej qh tgiwncvkpi vkru hceknkvcvgu vjg cdknkv{ qh tguvcwtcpv o cpcigtu vq rtqxkfg rtq o qvkqpu cpf fg o qvkqpu dcugf qp eqpukfgtcvkqpu yjkej o cp{ tgurqpfgpvu kfgpvkhkgf cu tgncvgf vq igpfgtgf cpf ugzwcnk|gf yqtmrnceg gzrgevcvkqpu. Fqt qpg ugtxgt, jgt ujkhvu qp Ftkfc{ cpf Scvwtfc{ pkijvu yqwnf wuwcnn{ kgnf dgvyggp \$200.00 vq \$300.00. Au c tguwnv qh tghwukpi vq ygct vjg tguvcwtcpvøu pgyn{ ko rng o gpvgf cpf o qtg tgxgcnkpi wpkhqto, ujg ycu vqnf vjcv kv yqwnf pq nqpigt dg crrtqrtkcvg vq ikxg jgt pkijv ujkhvu. Tjku ejcpig kp uejgfwnkpi tguwnvgf kp yggmfc{ ujkhvu yjkej {kgnfgf tqwijn{ \$50.00 kp vkru. Tjwu jgt rc{ ycu tgfwegf d{ o qtg vjcp jcnh cu c fktgev tguwnv kp jgt fgekukqp vq tghwug vjg ugzwcm{ gzrnqkvcvkxg wpkhqtou. Skpeg vjg ESA fqgu pqv rtqxkfg rtqvgevkqpu hqt vkru, cpf jqwtu qh yqtm rgt ujkhvu jcf tgockpgf vjg uc og, pq ngicn rtqvgevkqp ycu ocfg cxckncdng cpf ujg uqwijv pgy gornq{ o gpv. Cktew o uvcpegu uwej cu

ocpcigogpv oc{ gzgtv eqpvtqn qxgt c ugtxgtøu cdknkv{ vq gctp vkru, y jkng cnuq cffkpi cp korqtvcpv nc{gt vq vjku kuuwg ctqwpf rqygt cpf igpfgt. Op c u ocnngt uecng, kp vgt ou qh hkpcpekcn kornkecvkqp, ocpcigtkcn eqpvtqnu qxgt ugevkqpu cuukipgf vq ugtxgtu dgecog c rtgxcngpv eqpegtp tckugf kp vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu. Tjgug eqpegrvu yknn dg gncdqtcvgf qp kp vjg rtgegfkpi ugevkqp qp igpfgt tqngu cpf ocuewnkpg jgigoqp{.

Yjkng Xqp Mcuuqy cpf MeAfcou rtqxkfg korqtvcpv feve etqwpf vjg ocpcigtken eqpvtqnu gzgtvgf qxgt ugevkqpu cpf uejgfwnkpi korcevkpi vkru cu ycigu hqt ugtxgtu, ocp{ cffkvkqpcn hcevqtu ygtg kfgpvkhkgf d{ tgurqpfgpvu qh vjku uvwf{. Anvjqwij ocp{ qh vjgug hcevqtu ecp dg nkpmgf vq uejgfwnkpi, vjg{ rtqxkfg hqt c xcnwcdng wpfgtuvcpfkpi qh vjg cffkvkqpcn nc{gtu qh rtgectkv{ kpxqnxgf kp ugtxkpi yqtm. Tcdng 5 nkuvu vjg xctkqwu gng ogpvu pc ogf d{ tgurqpfgpvu cu jcxkpi korcevu qp vkr gctpkpiu. Tjgug hcevqtu ecp dg fkxkfgf kpvq uwd-ecvgiqtkgu qh vjqug yjkej ctg tgncvgf vq uejgfwnkpi, vjqug yjkej ctg kphnwgpegf d{ qvjgt uvchh yqtmkpi kp tguvcwtcpvu cpf vjqug yjkej fgrgpf qp vjg ejctcevgtkuvkeu qh vjg guvcdnkuj ogpv.

Tjg ghhkekgpe{ qh dctvgpfgtu, mkvejgp uvchh, dwuugtu cpf jquvu ygtg cmn pcogf vq jcxg cp korcev qh vjg cdknkv{ qh ugtxgtu vq gctp vkru. Ecej qh vjgug uwrrqtv uvchh rnc{u cp kpvgitcn tqng kp rtqxkfkpi vjg ewuvqogtu ykvj c ugtxkeg hqt yjkej ugtxgtu ctg rckf qt pqv rckf hqt vjtqwij vkru. Dgurkvg vjg rtgectkv{ cpf uwdlgevkxg pcvwtg qh vkru dgkpi rtqxkfgf d{ ewuvqogtu, ugtxkpi uvchh ctg tgswktgf vq rtqxkfg vkr-qwv coqwpvu dcugf qp vqvcn ucngu. Tjwu, yjkng vjg rgthqtocpeg qh cnn uwrrqtv uvchh ykvjkp cp guvcdnkuj ogpv ku tgyctfgf ykvj c uvgcf{ cpf tgnkcdng rgtegpvcig qh vkru dcugf qp ucngu, c ugtxgtøu gctpkpiu vjtqwij vkru ctg pqv. Mcp{ qh vjg ugtxgtu kpvgtxkgygf gzrtguugf eqpegtpu ykvj vjku rtqeguu cpf gzrnckpgf ukvwcvkqpu kp yjkej vjgkt gctpkpiu ygtg fggrn{ korcevgf d{ vjg rgthqtocpeg qh

uwrrqtv uvchh. Fwtvjgt, uwej tgncvkqpu coqwpv vq c rqygt f{pcoke, yjkej rncegu ugtxgtu kp rqukvkqpu yjkej owuv fgrgpf wrqp rqukvkxg tgncvkqpu ykvj ocp{ eqyqtmgtu yjkej okijv dg qwv qh vjgkt eqpvtqn. Fqt kpuvcpeg, qpg tgurqpfgpv gzrnckpgf vjcv jgt pgicvkxg tcrrqtv ykvj mkvejgp uvchh jcf ngf vq jgt qtfgtu vcmkpi nqpigt vq dg ocfg, ngcfkpi ewuvqogtu vq vkr nguu. Tjku f{pcoke ku tgngxcpv hqt cnn tgncvkqpu dgvyggp ugtxgtu cpf eqnngciwgu yjq rtqxkfg vjg uwrrqtv pgeguuct{ vq rtqxkfg rqukvkxg ewuvqogt tgncvkqpu. Dgrgpfgpv qp vkrqwv coqwpvu, ugtxgtu oc{ cevwcm{ dg hqtegf vq rc{ uwrrqtv uvchh hqt ugtxkegu, yjkej ctg pqv tgpfgtgf cpf cevwcm{ nqug kpeqog cu c tguwnv qh uwej rtqeguugu. Xqp Mcuuqy cpf MeAfcou kpxguvkicvg vjg kornkecvkqpu hqt tguvcwtcpv qypgtu ctqwpf vkr-qwv rtqegfwtgu cpf gswkv{, dwv vjg{ fq pqv fkuewuu vjg rquukdknkv{ qh ugtxkpi uvchh ngcxkpi ujkhvu ykvj pq vkru, cu kfgpvkhkgf kp o{ kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu.

Fcevqtu vjcv kphnwgpeg uejgfwnkpi kpenwfg, ygcvjgt, urqtvu gxgpvu, cpf tguvcwtcpvu gxgpvu. Ann qh vjgug gng o gpvu yknn k o rcev vjg xqnw o g qh ewuvq o gtu cwygpfkpi tguvcwtcpvu cpf dctu qp urgekhke ujkhvu, vjwu k o rcevkpi c ugtxgtøu cdknkv{ vq rtqfweg vkru. Sq o g guvcdnkuj o gpvu o c{ jquv nctig rctvkgu hqt gxgpvu, rtqxkfg urqtvu gxgpvu qp vgngxkukqpu qt jcxg rcvkqu, yjkej ctg qpn{ qrgp dcugf qp citggcdng ygcvjgt, nctign{ k o rcevkpi vjg xqnw o g qh ewuvq o gtu. Tjgug uejgfwnkpi k o rnkecvkqpu ujqwnf dg wpfgtuvqqf cu cp

Au fkuewuugf kp ugevkqp 2.1, o { o gvjqfqnqikecn crrtqcej vq wpfgtuvcpfkpi igpfgt tqngu cpf vjg uqekcn tgrtqfwevkqp qh vjg o kp tguvcwtcpvu ku vjtqwij vjg vjgqtgvkecn ngpu qh jgig o qpke o cuewnkpkv{. Ip vcmkpi vjku crrtqcej, I gpicig ykvj vyq kpvgteqppgevgf ngxgmu cpcn{uku. Fktuvn{, kp qtfgt vq rtqxkfg kpukijvu vqyctfu vjg eqpvgzv qh igpfgtgf uwdqtfkpcvkqp, I gxcnwcvg vjg tguvcwtcpv kpfwuvt{ kp vgt o u qh kvu uvtwevwtcn rtqegfwtgu cpf dcttkgtu hqt yqogp. Tjku ykmn dg gncdqtcvgf vq kpenwfg cp cpcn{uku qh vjg tqng kp vkru kp hceknkvcvkpi uwej kpfwuvt{ ykfg igpfgtgf jkgtctejkgu. Tjku cpcn{uku ku gzvgpfgf vq vjg dtqcfgt tgik o gu qh igpfgtgf ncdqwt ugi o gpvcvkqp cpf vjg eqpvtqnnkpi hqtegu ctqwpf ncdqwt o ctmgvu. Sgeqpfn{, kp ugevkqp 5.3, I cuuguu igpfgtgf uwdqtfkpcvkqp vjtqwij lwtkfkecn hqteg kp vgt ou qh go rnq{ o gpv ngikuncvkqp cpf o qtg urgekhkecm{, vjg Opvctkq Eo rnq{ o gpv Svcpfctfu Aev. Auuguu o gpv qh vjg ESA cu tkijvu dcugf ngikuncvkqp, vjtqwij vjg ngpu qh jgig o qp{ cpf eqwpvgt-jgig o qp{, ku cnuq wpfgtvcmgp kp qtfgt vq gxcnwcvg kvu cdknkv{ vq etgcvg gswkv{ kp vjg yqtmrnceg cpf ncdqwt o ctmgv.

Iv jcu dggp ygnn guvcdnkujgf d{ ocp{ uqekcn uekgpeg cpf qeewrcvkqpcn tgugctejgtu vjcv ugtxkpi vcdngu kp Yguvgtp uqekgv{ ku cp qeewrcvkqp rtgfqokpcpvn{ wpfgtvcmgp d{ yqogp (Ctgkijvqp, 1982; Hcnn, 1993; Yknnkcou, 1994; Rcowuuqp, 2011). Tjku ecug uvwf{ uwrrqtvu vjqug hkpfkpiu kp vjg eqpvgzv qh eqpvgorqtct{ Opvctkq tguvcwtcpv yqtmrncegu. Ecej qh vjg kpvgtxkgyggu chhktogf vjcv yqogp fqokpcvg vjg ugtxkpi uvchh qh cm guvcdnkuj ogpvu kp yjkej vjg{ jcxg dggp gornq{gf. Fwtvjgt, ocp{ qh vjg tgurqpfgpvu fguetkdg jcxkpi dggp gornq{gf hqt tguvcwtcpvu vjcv yknn qpn{ jktg yqogp vq ugtxg. Fkpcnn{, cnn tgurqpfgpvu dgnk pd{

gzrnckpkpi vjcv õSgz ugnnuö cpf vjgtghqtg qpn{ yqogp yqwnf dg jktgf kp ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu cv jku guvcdnkujogpv. Tjg rtqeguugu d{ yjkej ugtxgtu ctg uwdqtfkpcvgf dcugf qp igpfgt kp tguvcwtcpvu ecp dg wpfgtuvqqf cu qrgtcvkpi wpfgt vjg dtqcf ueqrg qh c rcvtkctejcn uqekgv{, dwv yknn

tgxgcnkpi, ftguu eqfg cpf qpn{ jktgf yqogp vq ugtxg kp qtfgt vq eqorgvg hkpcpekcm{. Tjku gzcorng cpf vjg u{uvgoke jktkpi qh yqogp kpvq uwdqtfkpcvg ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu ctg cdng vq fgoqpuvtcvg vjg rtcevkecn ogcpu d{ yjkej vjg kfgqnqikecn igpfgt tqngu qh yqogp ctg tgrtqfwegf kp Opvctkq tguvcwtcpvu. B{ rtgfqokpcpvn{ rqukvkqpkpi yqogp yqtmkpi hqt tguvcwtcpvu cu ugtxgtu, vjg kppgt tgncvkqpu qh vjg yqtmrnceg vjcv ctg fkxkukxg dcugf qp lqd-v{rg cnuq dgeqog fkxkukxg dcugf qp igpfgt.

Owvukfg qh vjg jktkpi uvtwevwtgu, yjkej cev vq tgkh{ igpfgt tqngu kp tguvcwtcpvu (Ngwoctm gv. cn., 1996; Lgtwo, 2004), gzkuvu c jkgtctej { ykvjkp vjg yqtmrnceg, yjkej qrgtcvgu vq u {uvgokecnn { uqekcnn { fkucfxcpvcig yqogp kp ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu. Anvjqwij vkru ctg cdng vq rtqxkfg ugtxgtu ykvj yjcv oc { dg c owej jkijgt kpeqog vjcp qvjgt yqtmgtu, hqt gzcorng mkvejgp uvchh, kv ku vjg rtgectkv { qh vjgug vkru yjkej rncegu ugtxkpi uvchh kp oqtg uwdqtfkpcvgf uqekcn tqngu kp tguvcwtcpvu. Tjg rtgxkqwu ugevkqp qh vjku ejcrvgt hqewugf qp vjg hcevqtu, yjkej ctg mpqyp vq kpetgcug vjg rtgectkv { qh vkru. Ip vjku ugevkqp, vjg eqpvtqnu qh ocpcig ogpv cpf qvjgt uvchh yknn dg cuuguugf kp kphnwgpekpi uwej xwnpgtcdknkvkgu, ykvj urgekhke cvvgpvkqp rckf vq vjg igpfgtgf pcvwtg qh vjgug tqngu.

Xqp Mcuuqy cpf MeAfcou fguetkdg vjg vyq-vkgtgf u uvgo qh tguvcwtcpvu cu vjg qrgtcvg qp vjg dcuku qh c õhtqpv qh jqwugö cpf õdcem qh jqwugö uvchhkpi tgncvkqpujkr (Xqp Mcuuqy & MeAfcou, 2012). Tjg htqpv tghgtu vq cm qh vjg uvchh yjqug lqdu rtgfq okpcpvn vcmg rnceg kp ewuvq ogt tgncvkqpu. Tjgug kpenwfg ugtxgtu, jquvu, dctvgpfgtu, ocpcigtu cpf dwuugtu. Tjg dcem tghgtu vq nkpg eqqmu, rtgr eqqmu, fkuj ycujgtu cpf, fgrgpfkpi qp vjg urgekhke guvcdnkuj ogpv, vjg dwuugtu yknn cnuq dg eqpukfgtgf dcem qh jqwug. Tjg dcem qh jqwug ku eqo oqpn gpvktgn ocfg wr qh ogp, yjgtgcu vjg htqpv qh jqwug uggu c unkijvn oqtg fkxgtug igpfgt tgrtgugpvcvkqp qxgtcm. Hqygxgt, cu fkuewuugf,

ugtxkpi uvchh ctg qxgtyjgnokpin{ tgrtgugpvgf d{ yqogp. Tjg igpfgtgf fkxkukqp qh ncdqwt kp tguvcwtcpvu rtqxkfgu hqt ogejcpku ou d{ yjkej vq guvcdnkuj fkhhgtgpvkcn gzrgevcvkqpu cpf ngxgnu qh uwdqtfkpcvkqp. Ezcorngu qh vjku ctg fgoqpuvtcvgf d{ vjg tgxgcnkpi wpkhqtou ocp{ ugtxgtu fguetkdgf dgkpi hqtegf vq ygct xgtuwu vjg mkvejgp uvchh yjqug rj{ukecn cvvtcevkxgpguu cpf eqornkcpeg kp tgxgcnkpi wpkhqto uvcpfctfu ku pqv c lqd tgswkukvg. Ip qdlgevkh{kpi yqogp dcugf qp crrgctcpeg, vjg tguvcwtcpv cu c yqtmrnceg, cevu vq tgkphqteg vjg uqekcn kfgqnqikecn pqtou vjcv fgxcnwg c yqocpøu ecrcekv{ vq rgthqto yj j

godgffgf kp vjg uvtwevwtcn pcvwtg qh ugtxkpi yqtm vjtqwij vjg cdknkv{ qh uwrrqtv uvchh vq korcev vkr-ycigu. Iv ujqwnf cnuq dg pqvgf vjcv cm uwrrqtv uvchh, kpenwukxg qh dctvgpfgtu, jquvu cpf ocpcigtu, yknn korcev vjg vkru igpgtcvgf d{ ugtxgtu. Hqygxgt, fgurkvg vjgug uvchh pqv dgkpi nctign{ qxgttgrtgugpvgf kp vgtou qh igpfgt, vjgkt kphnwgpeg qp ugtxgtu, yjq ctg qxgttgrtgugpvgf d{ yqogp, uvknn ockpvckpu cpf uwrrqtvu vjg igpfgtgf uwdqtfkpcvkqp qh yqogp, yjkej cevu vq tgkphqteg ocuewnkpg jgigoqp{.

Tjg kpgswkv{ qh vjg rtqeguu d{ yjkej ugtxgtu dgeq o g tgnkcpv qp rqukvkxg tgncvkqpu y kvj cm qvjgt tguvcwtcpv uvchh ku hwtvjgt gzcegtdcvgf d{ vjg vkr-qwv uvtwevwtgu kpjgtgpv vq vjg oclqtkv{ qh Opvctkq guvcdnkuj ogpvu. Au c tguwnv qh rtqxkfkpi rgtegpvcigu qh vqvcn ucngu vq gcej qh vjg qvjgt itqwru qh uvchh o godgtu, ugtxgtu tgockp vjg uqng yqtmgtu kp tguvcwtcpvu y jq fq pqv tgegkxg c ugv c o qwpv qh vkru dcugf qp v jg tguvcwtcpvøu ucngu. Ipuvgcf, ugtxgtu ctg hqtegf vq fkuvtkdwvg vjgkt qyp rtgectkqwu vkru vq cm uwrrqtv uvchh kp uvcdng coqwpvu. Ip eqpuk fgtkpi vjcv ugtxkpi ku vjg uqng rqukvkqp kp tguvcwtcpvu, y jkej ku itquun{ qxgttgrtgugpvgf d{ yqogp cpf ku cnuq vjg uqng rqukvkqp yjkej ku octmgf d{ ugxgtgn{ wpuvcdng ycigu, kv ku engct vjcv yqtmrnceg ycig kpugewtkv{ kp tguvcwtcpvu ku c rtqdng o fkurtqrqtvkqpcvgn { korcevkpi yqogp. Iv ku vjtqwij vjku kpugewtkv { vjcv ocuewnkpg kpvgtguvu ecp dg gzgtekugf d{ vjtgcv qh eqgtekqp. Tjg cdknkv{ vjg o clqtkv{ qh qvjgt uvchh vq korcev ycigu hqt yqogp kp ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu etgcvgu cp cvoqurjgtg kp yjkej ugtxgtu ctg hktuv gpeqwtcigu vq eqpugpv vq rgthqtokpi igpfgt tqngu cpf tgockpkpi uwdqtfkpcvg, jqygxgt ctg wnvkocvgn{ qrgtcvkpi wpfgt vjg eqpuvcpv vjtgcv qh eqgtekqp. Tjku tgncvkqpujkr dgv y ggp uvchh xgt { engctn { gzgo rnkhkgf Cqppgnnøu eqpegrvwcnk | cvkqp qh i gpfgt tqngu kp v j g y qtmrnceg (2005).

Tjg kpuvcdknkv{ qh vkru ecp cnuq dggp uggp vjtqwij vjg uejgfwnkpi rtcevkegu yjkej ugg ugtxgtu dgeq o kpi tgnkcpv qp iqqf ujkhvu cpf ugevkqpu (cu eqpegrvwcnk | gf kp ugevkqp 4.1). Tjg kphqt o cn cpf uwdlgevkxg rtqeguugu d{ yjkej ugevkqpu cpf ujkhvu ctg cnnqecvgf tguwnv kp c rqygt f{pcoke, yjkej uggu vjg ugtxgt cu eqpvkpwqwun{ dgeq o kpi xwnpgtcdng vq vjg yknn qh o cpcig o gpv. Tjku cnnqyu hqt c o wnvkvwfg qh gzrnqkvcvkxg cpf igpfgt dcugf pqt o u vq fgxgnqr cpf dgeq o g tgchhkt o gf. Opg gzc o rng kfgpvkhkgf kp vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu kpenwfgf vjg pggf hqt ugtxgtu vq o ckpvckp c htkgpfn{ cpf gxgp hnktvcvkqwu tgncvkqpujkr ykvj o gp kp o cpcig o gpv kp qtfgt vq ugewtg iqqf vkr gctpkpi ujkhvu. Sgtxgtu yjq uvc{gf chvgt yqtm vq jcxg ftkpmu ykvj o cpcigq ò wfg qMy

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eqpvtqnu ctqwpf vkrrkpi etgcvgu c f{pcoke yjgtg cnvgtpcvkxgu vq uwej rtcevkegu ctg kpceeguukdng, vjwu hceknkvcvg cp ceswkguegpeg qh ugtxkpi uvchh vq uwej pqtou.

 $Fkpcnn \{ , ugtxkpi uvchh dgeqog uwdqtfkpcvgf cpf gzrnqkvgf d \{ rcvtqpu qh uwej \\ guvcdnkuj ogpvu cu c tguwnv qh vjg rtgectkv \{ qh vkru. \} ~ vkrM ~ M ~ eqog ~ M$ 

qvjgt uvchh y qwnf tgockp eqooqprnceg, cpf vjg uwdqtfkpcvg tqngu qh ugtxgtu kp vjg jkgtctej { qh tguvcwtcpvu y qwnf vjwu tgockp vjg ucog.

Dgurkvg Ptwgøu dknn pqv dgkpi eqpvtqxgtukcn kp pcvwtg, cu kv ku fkhhkewnv vq ctiwg vjcv
gornq{gtu ujqwnf ockpvckp tkijvu vq ykvjjqnf ugtxgtuø vkru, ocp{ dwukpguu cuuqekcvkqpu
fkf urgcm cickpuv vjg dknn kp vjg ngikuncvwtg. Tjg ugxgtcn cwgorvu vq jcxg vjku ngikuncvkqp
gpcevgf fgoqpuvtcvg vjg kpghhkece{ qh ngikuncvkxg tghqtou vq cfgswcvgn{ rtqvgev yqtmgtu.

Ip vjg oquv tgegpv (cpf uvknn hckngf) cwgorv vq rcuu vjg cogpfogpvu, vjg{ ygtg swkvg

ukipkhkecpvn{ oqfkhkgf vq rtqxkfg oqtg fgvckn cpf ugewtkv{ ctqwpf vjg dknnøu rtqvgevkqpu

(Arrgpfkz B.2). Tjgug ejcpigu, jqygxgt cnuq rtqxkfgf gzgorvkqpu, cnnqykpi tguvcwtcpv
qypgtu vq ykvjjqnf vkru qp vjg dcuku qh vjgkt qyp kpxqnxgogpv kp vjg dwukpguu chh\_ o o vjgrfghhkev

Cgh gg!piu k nr

Tjg ESA owuv tgoqxg kvu gzgorvkqp qh vkru htqo vjg fghkpkvkqp qh ycigu kp qtfgt vq rtqxkfg vjg ucog, kh pqv uk oknct rtqvgevkqpu vq ugtxgtu. Yjkng vjg gctpkpi qh vkru ku cp wpuvcdng rtcevkeg yjkej okijv pqv dg gcukn{ iqxgtpgf d{ vjg Mkpkuvt{ qh Lcdqwt, vjg rtqvgevkqpu ctqwpf vjg vkru qpeg vjg{ jcxg dggp rtqxkfgf htqo ewuvqogtu vq ugtxgtu owuv dg gswcn vq vjqug yjkej ctg rtqxkfgf vq cm qvjgt yqtmgtu kp Opvctkq, kp qtfgt vq okvkicvg vjg kpgswkvkgu hcegf d{ yqogp kp ugtxkpi rtqhguukqpu. B{ rtqxkfkpi ngicn ucpevkqpu vq rtgxgpv ocpcigtkcn uvchh cpf gornq{gtu htqo gzgtekukpi eqpvtqnu qxgt vkru cu ycigu kp uwdlgevkxg cpf rqvgpvkcnn{ ugzkuv yc{, vjg ESA yqwnf dgvvgt tgrtgugpv vjg pggfu qh ugtxgtu kp vjg yqtmrnceg.

Y jkng vjgug tgeqo ogpfgf cogpf ogpvu vq vjg ESA cpf qxgtukijv d{ vjg Mkpkuvt{
qh Lcdqwt jcxg vjg ecrcekv{ vq cnngxkcvg vjg rtgectkv{ qh vkru cu ycigu hqt ugtxgtu, vjgtg
ctg ocp{ qvjgt hcevqtu yjkej cev vq hceknkvcvg kpgswkvkgu kp ugtxkpi rqukvkqpu vjcv gzkuv
qwvukfg qh vjg ncy cpf ykvjkp vjg kfgqnqikecn htcog qh jgigoqpke ocuewnkpkv{ cpf uqekcn
tgrtqfwevkqp. Au Hwpv gzrnckpu, jgigoqpke eqpvtqn ku qhvgp rtgokugf qp cokpkowo
uvcpfctf qh ceegrvcdng nkhg, ceeqorcpkgf d{ ceqortqokug kp vjg kpvgtguvu qh vjg
uwdqtfkpcvg itqwr, rtqvgevkpi vjcv uvcpfctf (1990). Eornq{ ogpv ngikuncvkqp kp Opvctkq
ecp dg vjqwijv qh cu tgkphqtekpi vjg okpkowo uvcpfctfu cu ygm cu rtqxkfkpi okpkocn
rtqvgevkqpu hqt vjgo. Au uwej, vjg gocpekrcvqt{ rqygtu qh vjg ESA vq korcev vjg qxgtcm
yqtmkpi eqpfkvkqpu qh yqogp kp tguvcwtcpvu, owuv dg wpfgtuvqqf cu uk ownvcpgqwun{
tgkh{kpi vjg uwdqtfkpcvg rqukvkqp qh yqogp yqtmkpi kp tguvcwtcpvu. Tjku oc{ cnuq dg
nkpmgf vq vjg qxgttgrtgugpvcvkqp qh hgokpk|gf kpfwuvtkgu oqtg dtqcfn{ kp vjgkt iqxgtpcpeg
d{ vjg ESA tcvjgt vjcp ncdqwt ngikuncvkqp cpf eqnngevkxg dctickpkpi tkijvu.

Anvjqwij, kp c dtqcf ugpug, vjg ESA ecp dg wpfgtuvqqf cu c vqqn kp vjg uqekcn tgrtqfwevkqp qh jgigoqpke o cuewnkpkv{ cpf uwdqtfkpcvgf ugiogpvgf hgokpk|gf yqtm kpfwuvtkgu, kvu cdknkv{ vq dg wugf cu c vqqn vqyctfu eqwpvgt-jgigoqp{ o wuv cnuq dg eqpukfgtgf. Au c tkijvu-dcugf ngikuncvkqp, vjg ESA jcu vjg ecrcekv{ vq tgkphqteg eqwpvgt-jgigoqpke uvtcvgikgu cu ygnn (Hwpv, 1990). Sq, yjkng vjg ESA ku ewttgpvn{ dgkpi crrnkgf cu c vqqn vjcv etgcvgf rtgectkv{ kp ycigu hqt yqogp kp tguvcwtcpvu, vjku jcu vjg rqvgpvkcn vq ejcpig. Tjku ejcpig, jqygxgt, o wuv vcmg vjg hqto qh c o wej dtqcfgt uqekcn wpfgtuvcpfkpi. Ip qtfgt vq etgcvg o qtg gswkvcdng yqtmkpi tgncvkqpujkru hqt yqogp kp tguvcwtcpvu, vjg dtqcfgt uqekcn kfgqnqikecn wpfgtuvcpfkpiu ctqwpf igpfgt ugi ogpvcvkqp kp vjg ncdqwt o ctmgv cpf kp yqtmrncegu o wuv dg ejcnngpigf.

Ip vjku ejcrvgt fcvc eqnngevgf vjtqwij vjg kpvgtxkgy rtqeguu ku crrnkgf vq vtgpfu kp
yqogpøu gornq{ogpv kp Ccpcfc. Tjgug vtgpfu ctg octmgf d{rtgectkqwu cpf wpuvcdng
yqtmkpi eqpfkvkqpu, yjkej ctg goæ gÂt\_\_c g òM! M gpfx

opM o

Tjku vjguku tgugctej jcu uqwijv vq kpxguvkicvg vjg kpgswkvkgu kp vkrrkpi uvtwevwtgu kp
Opvetkq deugf tguvewtepvu hqt yqogp. Mqtg urgekhkeem{, vjg iqen qh vjku vjguku ku vq
cpuygt: Hqy fqgu ESA ngikunevkqp etqwpf itevwkvkgu epf vkrrkpi koreev gswkv{ kp
uvepfetfu qh gornq{ogpv hqt yqogp ugtxkpi nkswqt kp Opvetkq? Apf yjev tghqto yqwnf
dg efgswevg kp tguqnxkpi gzrnqkvevkxg rteevkegu vjev tguwnv htqo vkrrkpi tgik ogu? Tjtqwij
kpvgtxkgyu ykvj ugtxgtu kp Opvetkq tguvewtepvu, e eqpegrvwen wpfgtuvepfkpi qh vjg tgen
kornkeevkqp qh vjg Aevøu tqng kp etgevkpi kp yqtmrneeg kpgswkv{ jeu dggp fgxgnqrgf.
Tjgug kpgswkvkgu etg ukvwevgf ykvjkp dtqefgt wpfgtuvepfkpi qh jgigoqpke o euewnkpkv{ kp
eqpvgorqtet{ Cepefkep ewnvwtg, yjkej wpfgtnkgu kfgqnqikeen pqtou etqwpf igpfgt epf
yqtm. Tjtqwijqwv vjku vjguku, vjg ugi ogpvevkqp qh yqogp kpvq ugxgtkpi rqukvkqpu ku
tguvewtepvu ku tgxgengf vq fgoqpuvtevg e revvgtp vjev ku tghngevkxg qh vjg ugi ogpvevkqp qh
yqogp kp vjg nedqwt oetmgvu kp Cepefe.

Anvjqwij vjg egpvtcn swguvkqpu vjcv vjku vjguku rqukvu cv vjg uvctv tgxqnxg ctqwpf
ngikuncvkxg tghqto, vjg vjgqtgvkecn htcogyqtm ctqwpf jgigoqpke ecrkvcnkuv qtfgt ctg cdng
vq tgxgcn vjcv c owej oqtg eqorngz tgogf{ ku kp qtfgt, kh yg jqrg vq ugg ogcpkpihwn
uqekcn ejcpig. Yjkng cogpfogpvu vq vjg Eornq{ ogpv Svcpfctfu Aev ctg tgswktgf vq jgnr
cnngxkcvg vjg uwdqtfkpcvkqp cpf wphckt vtgcv ogpv qh yq ogp kp tguvcwtcpvu, vjg tqqvu ecwugu
qh uwej rtqdngou urcp owej hwtvjgt vjcp ngicn wpfgtuvcpfkpiu. Mcuewnkpg jgigoqp{ ku
rtgugpv kp ocp{ hcegvu qh gxgt{fc{ nkhg cpf ku gzcegtdcvgf d{ igpfgtgf yqtmrncegu cpf
ngikuncvkxg uvcpfctfu, dwv ecppqv dg gpfgf vjtqwij vjgug ogejcpku ou cnqpg. Rcvjgt, c
ogcpkpihwn uqnwvkqp vq vjg uwdqtfkpcvkqp cpf igpfgtgf gzrnqkvcvkqp qh yq ogp kp
tguvcwtcpvu owuv qeewt vjtqwij ngicn cpf uqekcn ejcpig.

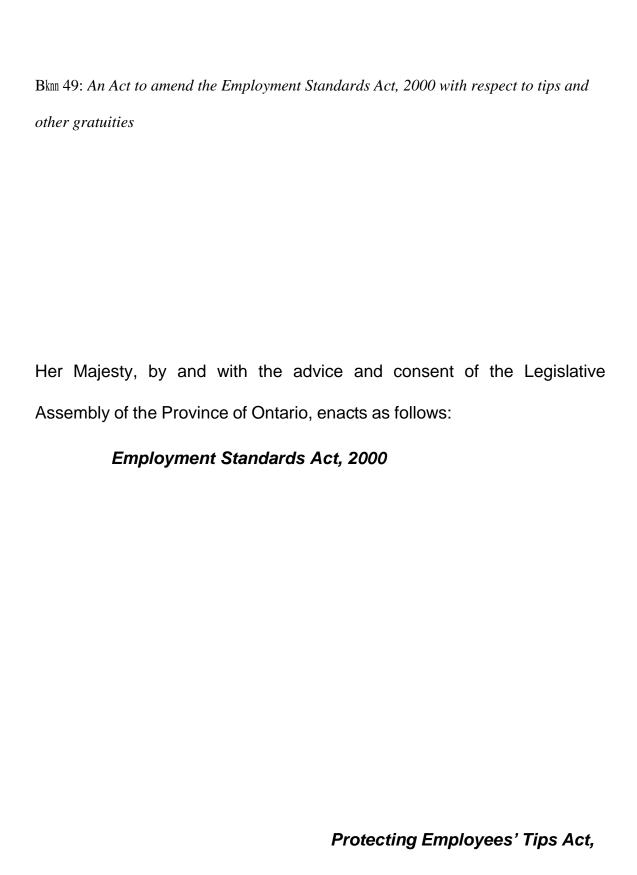
Ip vgt ou qh rtcevkecn rqnke { tghqt ou vjcv okijv okvkicvg vjg wpgswcn cpf igpfgtgf fkxkukqpu qh ncdqwt cpf uwdqtfkpcvkqp kp Opvctkq tguvcwtcpvu, vjg Eornq { ogpv Svcpfctfu Aev owuv dg cogpfgf oqtg fktgevn { vjcp vjg dknnu vjcv jcxg dggp rtqrqugf vq fcvg kp vjg Opvctkq Lgikuncvwtg (Sgg Arrgpfkegu A cpf B). Rcvjgt vjcp hqewukpi qp vjg fktgev vjghv

eqpfkvkqpu qh ugtxgtu kp Opvctkq dcugf tguvcwtcpvu okijv kpenwfg kp kpxguvkicvkqp kpvq vjg eq o rnckpvu rtqeguu vjcv vcmgu rnceg qpeg c eqpegtp kp tckugf vq vjg Opvctkq Lcdqwt Rgncvkqpu Bqctf. Sqog qh vjg kpvgtxkgyggu fkf o gpvkqp eqnngciwgu vq jcxg gpeqwpvgtgf pgicvkxg cpf wptguqnxgf gzrgtkgpegu ykvj uwej rtqeguugu. Fkpcm{, vjg eq o rgvkpi ngikuncvkxg wpfgtuvcpfkpiu qh vjg ESA, yjkej rtgenwfg vkru htqo vjg fghkpkvkqp qh ycigu xgtuwu tgegpv etcem-fqypu wpfgt hgfgtcn vczcvkqp ngikuncvkqp, yjkej eqpegkxg qh vkru cu vczcdng kpeqog, okijv dg hwtvjgt kpxguvkicvgf vq tgxgcn c fkuetgrcpe{ kp vjg vyq ngikuncvkxg tgikogu.

¡Tjku vjguku tgugctej ku cdng vq eqpenwukxgn{ rtqxkfg c o gcpkpihwn

Ezc o rng qh Tkr-Owv Dgfwevkqpu qp Sgtxgt Scngu Rgcf





intended or assumed that the payment would be kept by the employee or shared by the employee with other employees,

- (b) a payment voluntarily made to an employer by a customer in such circumstances that a reasonable person would be likely to infer that the customer intended or assumed that the payment would be redistributed to an employee or employees,
- (c) a payment of a service charge or similar charge imposed by an employer on a customer in such circumstances that a reasonable person would be likely to infer that the customer assumed that the payment would be redistributed to an employee or employees, and
  - (d) such other payments as may be prescribed.
- (2) "Tip or other gratuity" does not include such payments as may be prescribed.
- (3) An employer shall not withhold tips or other gratuities from an employee, make a deduction from an employee's tips or other gratuities or cause the employee to return or give his or her tips or other gratuities to the employer unless authorized to do so under this section.

(4) An employer may withhold or make a deduction from an employee's tips or other gratuities or cause the employee to return or give them to the employer if a statute of

- (7) Subject to subsections (8) and (9), an employer or a director or shareholder of an employer may not share in tips or other gratuities redistributed under subsection (6).
- (8) An employer who is a sole proprietor or a partner in a partnership may share in tips or other gratuities redistributed under subsection (6) if he or she regularly performs to a substantial degree the same work performed by,
  - (a) some or all of the employees who share in the redistribution; or
    - (b) employees of other employers in the same industry who r s

## Protecting Employees' Tips Act,

## Telephone/In Person Script:

Yes = Continue.

No = Thank you for your time.

Yes = Continue.

No = Unfortunately you are not eligible for this research study. Thanks again for your interest!

Yes = Continue.

No = Unfortunately you are not eligible for this research study. Thanks again for your interest!

Yes = Continue.

No = Unfortunately you are not eligible for this research study. Thanks again for your interest!

Yes = Schedule a time.

No = Unfortunately you are not eligible for this research study. Thanks again for your interest!

- 1. How many restaurants have you been employed for?
- 2. What style of restaurant(s) have you been employed for? (i.e. pub-style, fine dining, sports bar, family oriented)
- 3. Can you recall the ratio of men to women serving in each of the restaurants you have worked for?
- 4. Can you recall the ratio of men to women in managerial positions in each of the restaurants you have worked for?
- 5. Do you believe that gender was a consideration in the hiring process of any restaurant you have been employed for?
- 6. Explain the scheduling process in the restaurant(s) you have worked for.
- 7. Have you ever worked as a full-time employee in a restaurant? If yes:
  - a) Did you receive benefits?
  - b) How long did you occupy this full-time position?
  - c) Were you paid above the serving minimum wage?
- 8. Explain the allocation of tables to servers in the restaurant(s) you have been employed for.
- 9. Explain the "tip-out" process in the restaurant(s) you have worked for.
- 10. Do you believe that tips are equitably shared?
- 11. Outside of customer service, what factors are known to increase or decrease tips earned?
- 12. Who has control over these factors and how is this control exercised?
- 13. Do you believe that tips are reliable?
- 14. Do you feel like your tips are protected?
- 15. Describe a situation you have experienced when your tips were determined by factors outside of your control (not including customer service relations).

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