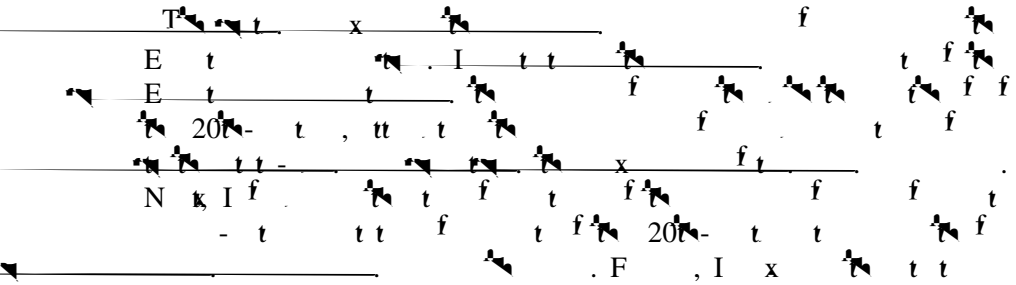

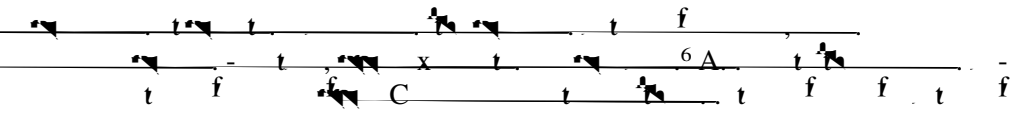
6
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E , , M , E t ,
, C , A t t . I f t, F t f L
f t , x t f F A t
(F . 1).
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t t t t f t F t f E
t 1960. T t t t t
f t tt t , E t
E t t t. F , f -
f t f f t f t M t (1974),
t (1974), A t t (1975), H
t (1975), T t t (1981), t
x t t .[7]
B 1980, t t M t f
E. t f t t . t f 10
f , F t f L t t f f
t t t (F 2). T f t
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. x t t f t .

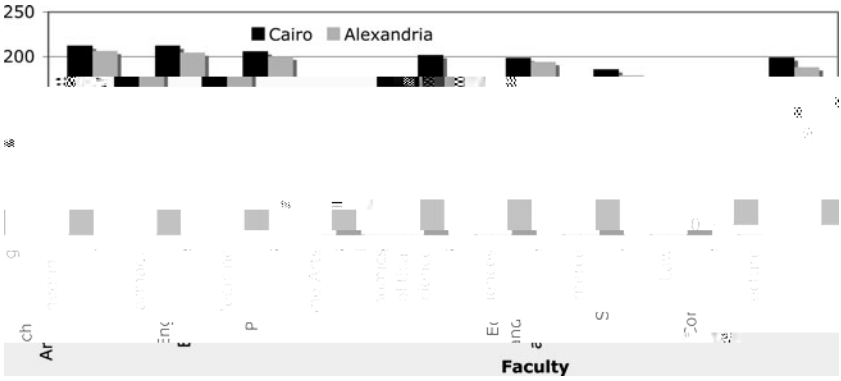

FIG E 1. M t f f t t C
t A x t , 1960. : al-Ahram, 10 t
1960.

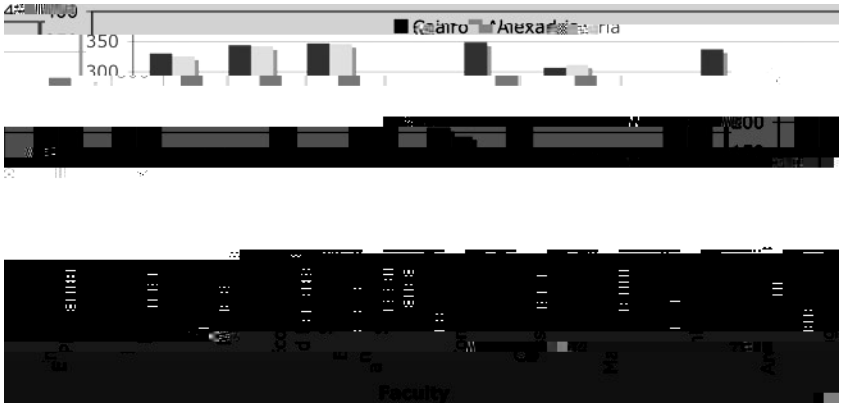

FIG E 2. M . t f . f t t C t
. A x. t , 1980. : al-Ahram, 19 A . t 1980; 5
t 1980; 21 t 1980.

f t 1970 (F . 3).T
. t f f t . A
t t f , f t t -
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f f . M f t t f t t
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t .T f t f ff t
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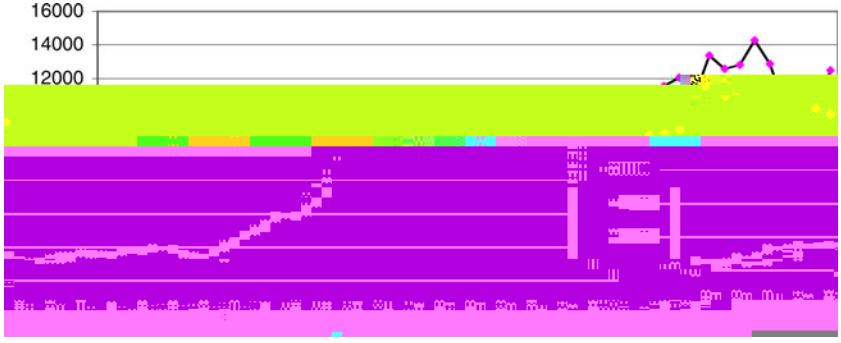
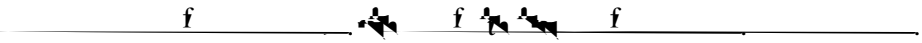


FIG E 3. E t L G . t , 1948 1996. : A
f E t. 1960 1988. Statistical Yearbook of the Arab Republic of
Egypt. C : C t A f . M t . t t t .



1980 . t t C t , t . t t t .
f . t t t - t (al-Mahkama al-Dusturiyya al-‘Ulia, . 3, 223). CC -
. t t t t t t t
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t , . A 2 C t t t . t -
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t t' t t t
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t t t (C 3, J 12). It t t t -
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J 4). It t 63/1976 t
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I t
t t t t t t CC t t t t t f
10/1961(C 89, J 12). It ' t t
t f t t t
f I f t f t A t 2 f
C t t t T I f t
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f t , 10/1961 f
t .[22]

A , t f x t t t
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. D f t t f t
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L ' 1992. A ,

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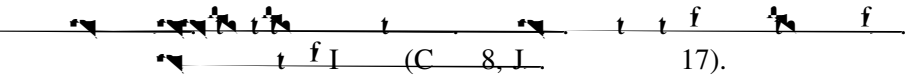
D ' (1986), E ' (1987),

' (1990). B I



(C 8, J. 17).

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Hisba,

(Mahkamat al-Naqd),

hisba

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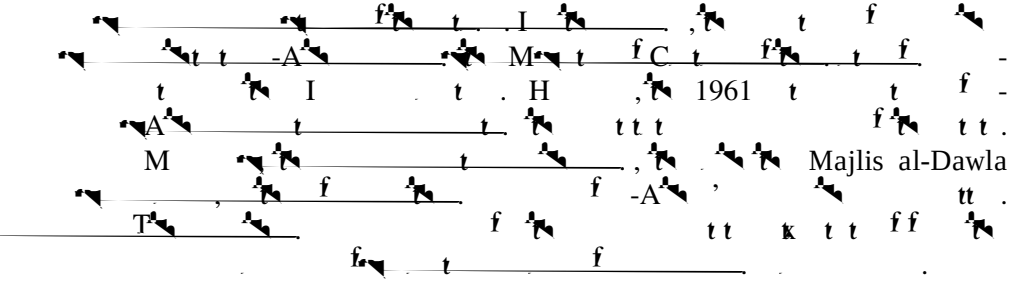
1998

N M , t t , - t , f (B t 2007, 172; B - M 1999). A t t hisba t t - t t t f 1993 1998, f f t A . t t t t t - t , t t 1998 - t t . f t t hisba t t . t t. H f , t t t - f , . t t t . B t , t t f f t , t t . t f t t t f. f t E t' Majlis al-Dawla (t t C), t t f t t t



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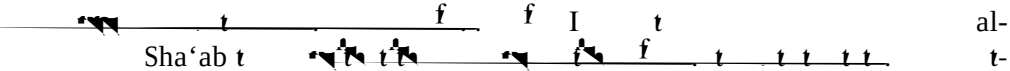

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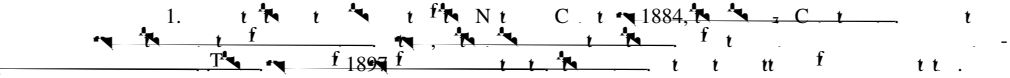

B -M , N . 1999. L C f L F : al-Muhajir C . I Legal Pluralism in the Arab World, . D B , M t B , L - . H , N , 173 190.
C , M . 2005. I L C : A C T t T ? Islamic Law and Society 12:224 272.