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7KH (IIHFW RI .OHSWRS DUDVLWLF %DOG (DJOHV DQG \*UIDOFRQV  
)DOFRQV +XQWLQJ 'XQOLQV :LQWHULQJ LQ %ULWLK &ROXPELD (  
+DOLDHHWXV OHXFRFHSKDOXV \ )DOFR UXVWLFROXV VREUH OD 7D  
SHUHJULQXV VREUH LQGLYLGXRV GH &DOLGULV DOSLQD TXH ,QYH  
\$XWKRU V 'LFN 'HNNHU 0DULQGH 2XW 0LHFKHO 7DEDN 5RQDOG  
5HYLHZHG ZRUN V  
6RXUFKH &RQRO 1R 0D\ SS  
434 EDLW #34 E University of California Press 18246D58 Society WKH Cooper Ornithological

THE EFFECT OF KLEPTOPARASITIC BALD EAGLES AND GYRFALCONS  
ON THE KILL RATE OF PEREGRINE FALCONS HUNTING DUNLINS  
WINTERING IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

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a range of taxa from large carnivorous mammals to arthropods, and it is even practiced as a deliberate foraging tactic by some African tribes (Schoe et al. 2009). Kleptoparasitism



DISCUSSION

